

深度挖掘知识-CiteSpace助你一臂之力

胡静

hu.jing@scu.edu.cn

85404109



背景知识

使用技巧

实例分析

当你拿到一个课题

是否感觉不知所措？



我要静静

如何能够快速了解课题，掌握课题研究现状，找到课题研究热点与前沿？

科学知识图谱了解一下！

应用数学、图形学、信息可视化技术、信息科学、计量学
绘制可视化图谱，展示学科知识结构和发​​展脉络。

工具： CiteSpace、Pajek、Ucinet、Gephi、Vosviewer等

Citespace是什么？

Java语言编写的可视化文献分析软件

引文可视化分析软件

科学知识的结构、规律和分布情况

科学知识图谱

定量分析工具

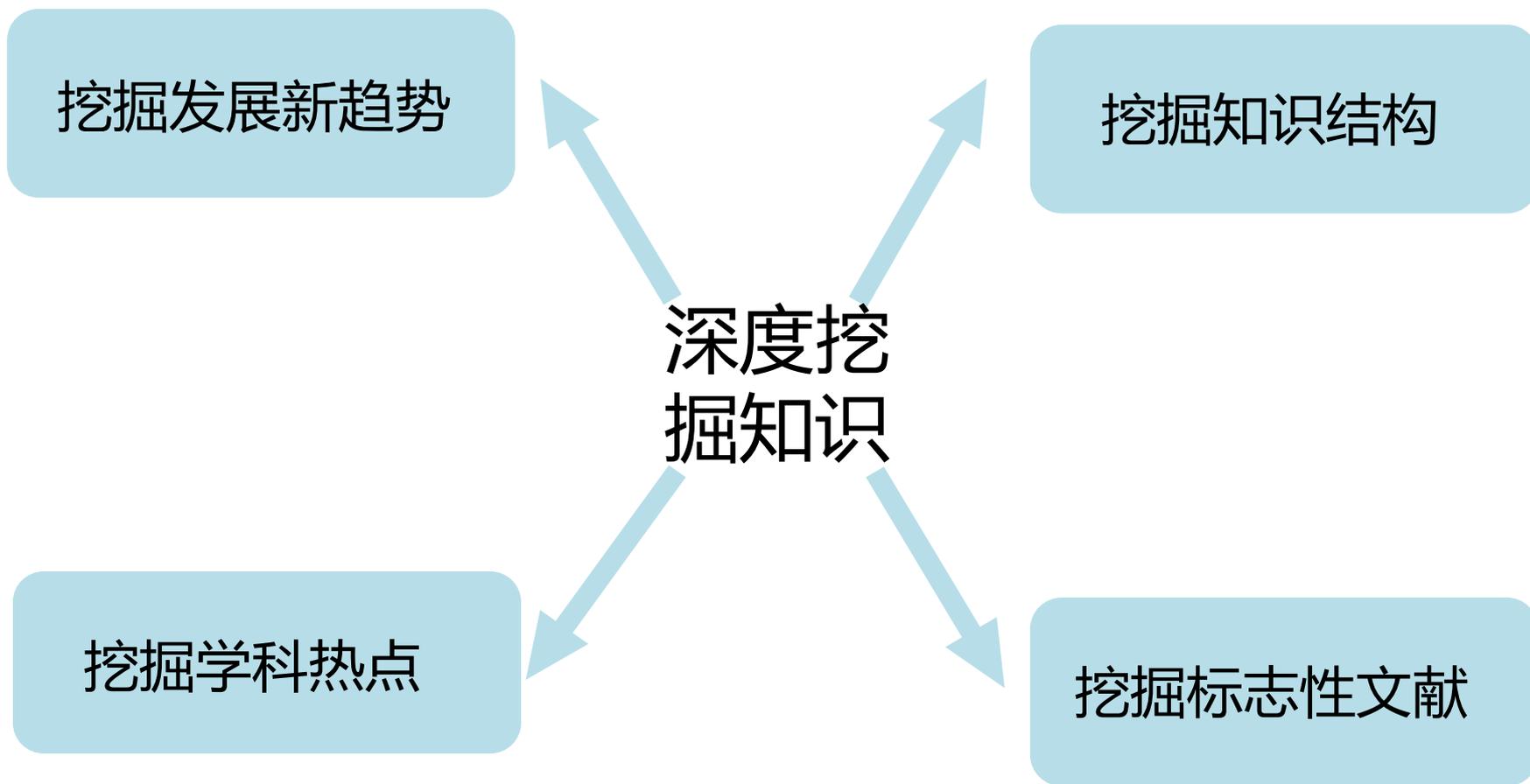
美国德雷塞尔大学**陈超美**教授开发的一款软件



软件作者简介：陈超美，博士，美国德雷塞尔大学 (Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, USA) 信息科学与技术学院教授(终身教职)。大连理工大学长江学者讲座教授，Drexel - DLUT知识可视化与科学发现联合研究所美方所长。

博客： <http://blog.sciencenet.cn/u/ChaomeiChen>

Citespace可以用来做什么？



Citespace如何下载安装？

确保安装JAVA的情况下

<http://cluster.cis.drexel.edu/~cchen/citespace/download/>

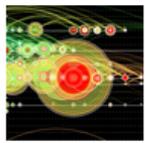
CiteSpace: Visualizing Patterns and Trends in Scientific Literature

[Chaomei Chen](#)



downloads 181k

Home / Browse / Graphics / Graphics / Presentation / CiteSpace



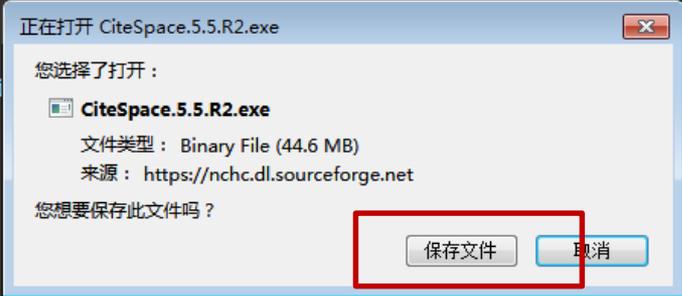
CiteSpace

A widely used tool for visual exploration of scient
Brought to you by: [citespace](#)

Your download will start shortly... 0

[Get Updates](#) [Share This](#) [Problems Downloading?](#)

CiteSpace.5.5.R2.exe | Scanned by: **Bitdefender**



Other Useful Business Software



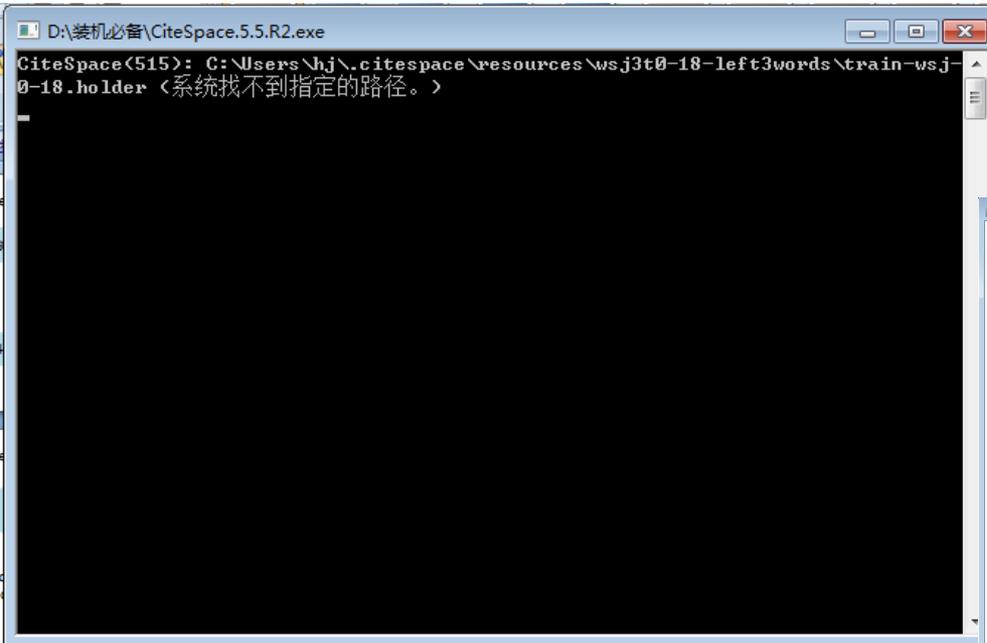
Rufus 是一个可以帮助格式化和创建可引导USB闪存盘的工具，比如 USB 随身碟，记忆棒等等。
轻松创建USB启动盘

- 在如下场景中会非常有用：
- 你需要把一些可引导的ISO格式的镜像（Windows，Linux，UEFI等）创建成USB安装盘的时候
 - 你需要使用一个还没有安装操作系统的设备的时候

[Learn More](#)



CiteSpace.5.5.R2



CiteSpace: Welcome!

CiteSpace

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[Chen C, Song M \(2019\) Visualizing a field of research: A methodology of systematic scientometric reviews. PLoS ONE 14\(10\):e0223994](#)
[eBook: How to Use CiteSpace \(Updated: August 13, 2019\)](#)
[Video: CiteSpace: Creating Visualizations with Scopus \(RIS\) Data](#)

System Information (Require JRE 1.8 or higher)

CiteSpace 5.5.R2 (64-bit)	Windows 7 (CN/zh)	Java 1.8.0_144-b01 (64-bit)
Built: August 22, 2019	Processors: 4	Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM
Expire: March 31, 2020	Host: hj-PC 202.115.61.86	Java Home: C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_144

Key Publications

1. Chen, C. (2017) [Science mapping: A systematic review of the literature](#). JDIS, 2(2), 1-40.
2. Chen, C. (2016) [CiteSpace: A Practical Guide for Mapping Scientific Literature](#). Nova Science Publishers.
3. Chen, C. (2015) [How to Use CiteSpace](#). Leapub.
4. Chen, C. et al. (2010) [The structure and dynamics of co-citation clusters: A multiple-perspective co-citation analysis](#). JASIST, 61(7), 1386-1409.
5. Chen, C. (2006) [CiteSpace II: Detecting and visualizing emerging trends and transient patterns in scientific literature](#). JASIST, 57(3), 359-377.
6. Chen, C. (2004) [Searching for intellectual turning points: Progressive Knowledge Domain Visualization](#). Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci., 101(Suppl.), 5303-5310.
7. Other Resources: [ResearchGate](#) • [CiteSpace101](#) • [Facebook](#) • [Twitter](#) • [科学网](#)

Acknowledgements

National Science Foundation (NSF): SMA-1633286, IIS-0612129, NSF/DACS-10P1303; NEVAC; Thomson Reuters Citation Analysis Research Grant (2002)



Note: Cite Space may log user driven events for scholarly purposes. Do not proceed if you do not agree.

Web of Science

Projects

New 1 More Actions ...

Project Home: E:\学科服务\2019年工作\速报期刊\project2

Data Directory: E:\学科服务\2019年工作\速报期刊\data2

GO! Stop Reset JVM Memory 77 (MB) Used 36 %

Space Status

Process Reports

Time Slicing

From 2018 To 2018 #Years Per Slice 1

Text Processing

Term Source

Title Abstract Author Keywords (DE) Keywords Plus (ID)

Term Type

Noun Phrases Burst Terms Detect Bursts Entropy

Node Types

Author Institution Country Term Keyword Source Category

Cited Reference Cited Author Cited Journal Paper Grant

Links

Strength Cosine Scope Within Slices

Selection Criteria

Top N Top N% g-index Thresholds Citations Usage180 Usage2013

Select top 50 levels of most cited or occurred items from each slice.

Each level may include multiple qualified nodes.

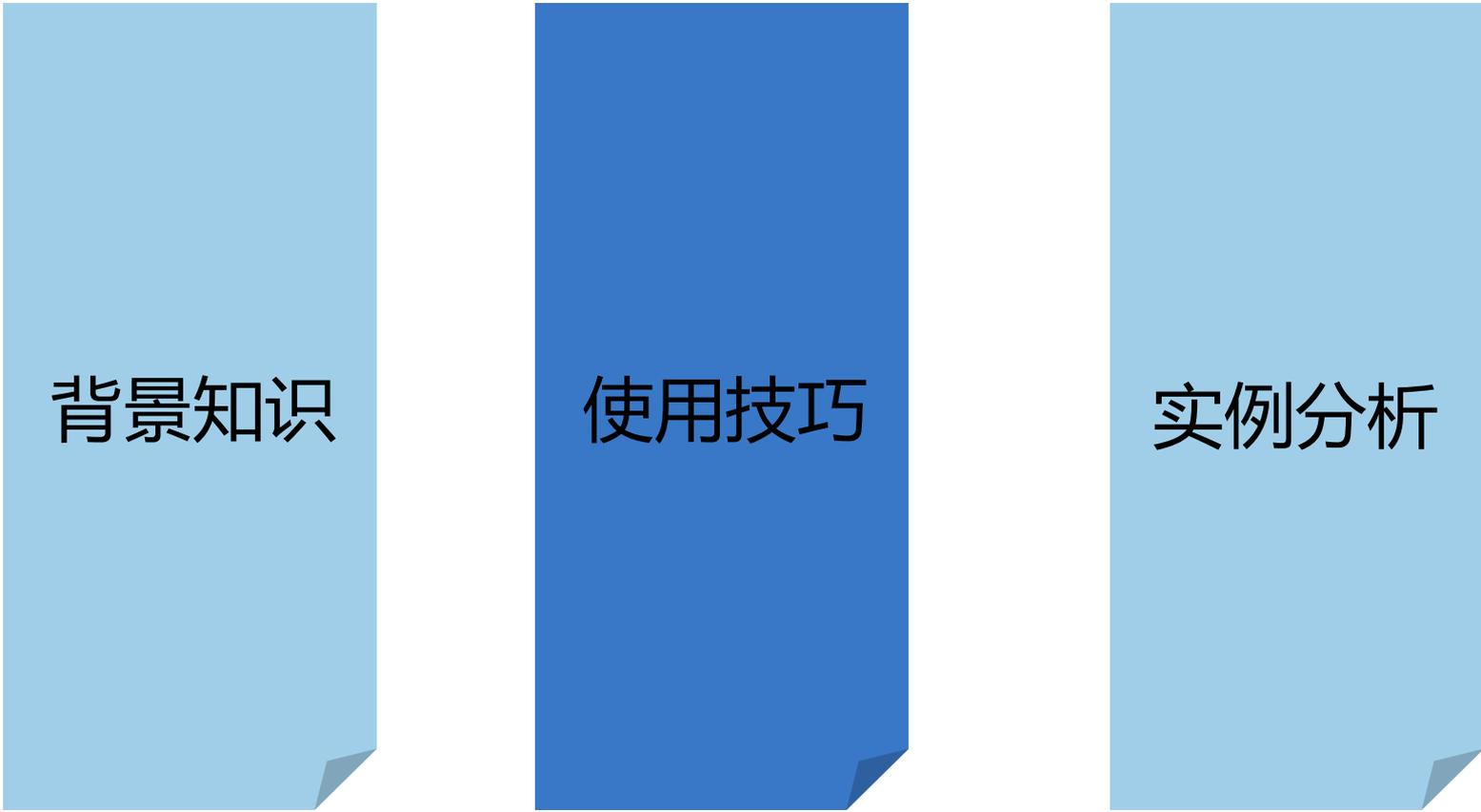
The minimum level e is set in the project properties.

Pruning Visualization

Pruning

Pathfinder Pruning sliced networks

Minimum Spanning Tree Pruning the merged network

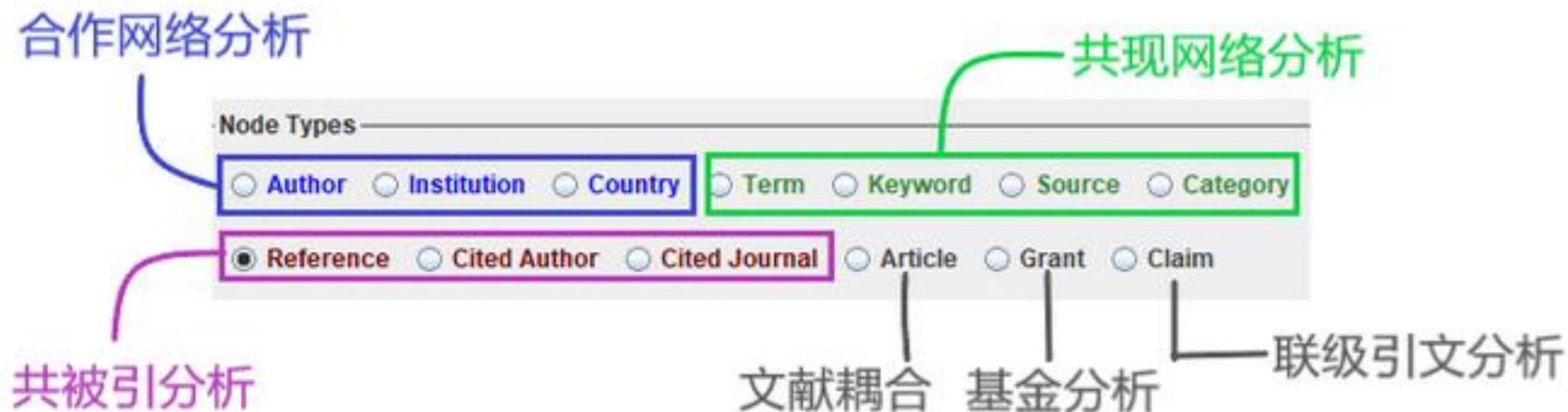


背景知识

使用技巧

实例分析

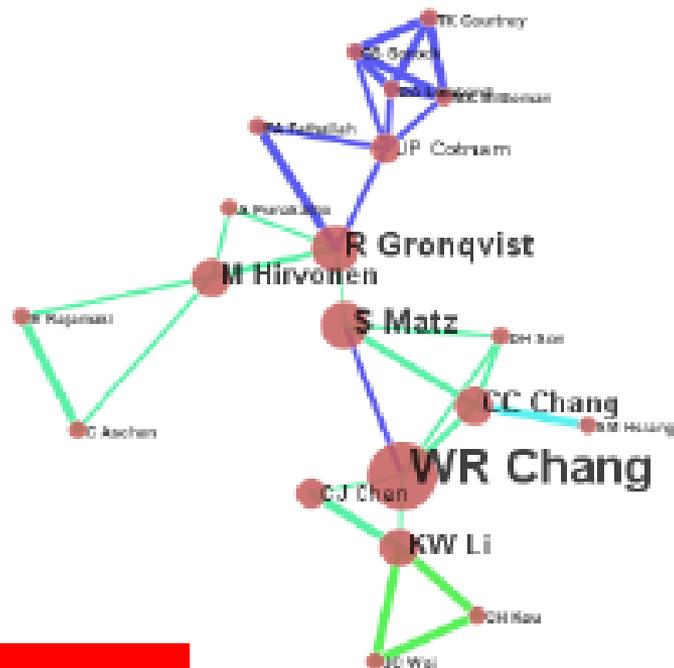
Citespace主要功能



节点类型决定了使用CiteSpace分析的目的

节点类型	图谱类型	节点类型	图谱类型
Author	作者共现图谱	Institution	机构共现图谱
Country	国家共现图谱	Term	术语共现图谱
Keyword	关键词共现图谱	Source	相似度图谱
Category	WOS 学科类别共现图谱	Cited Reference	文献共被引图谱
Cited Author	作者共被引图谱	Cited Journal	期刊共被引图谱
Paper	文献耦合图谱	Grant	共同资助图谱

CiteSpace v. 3.8.R5 (64-bit)
October 24, 2014 12:05:39 AM CEST
C:\Users\Jerry.Lee\cite\space\TM\Plot2
TimeSpan: 2000-2013 (Slice Length=2)
Selection Criteria: Top 200 per slice
Network: N=1288, E=1122 (Density=0.0016)
Pruning: None
Modularity Q=0.9889
Mean Silhouette=0.9231

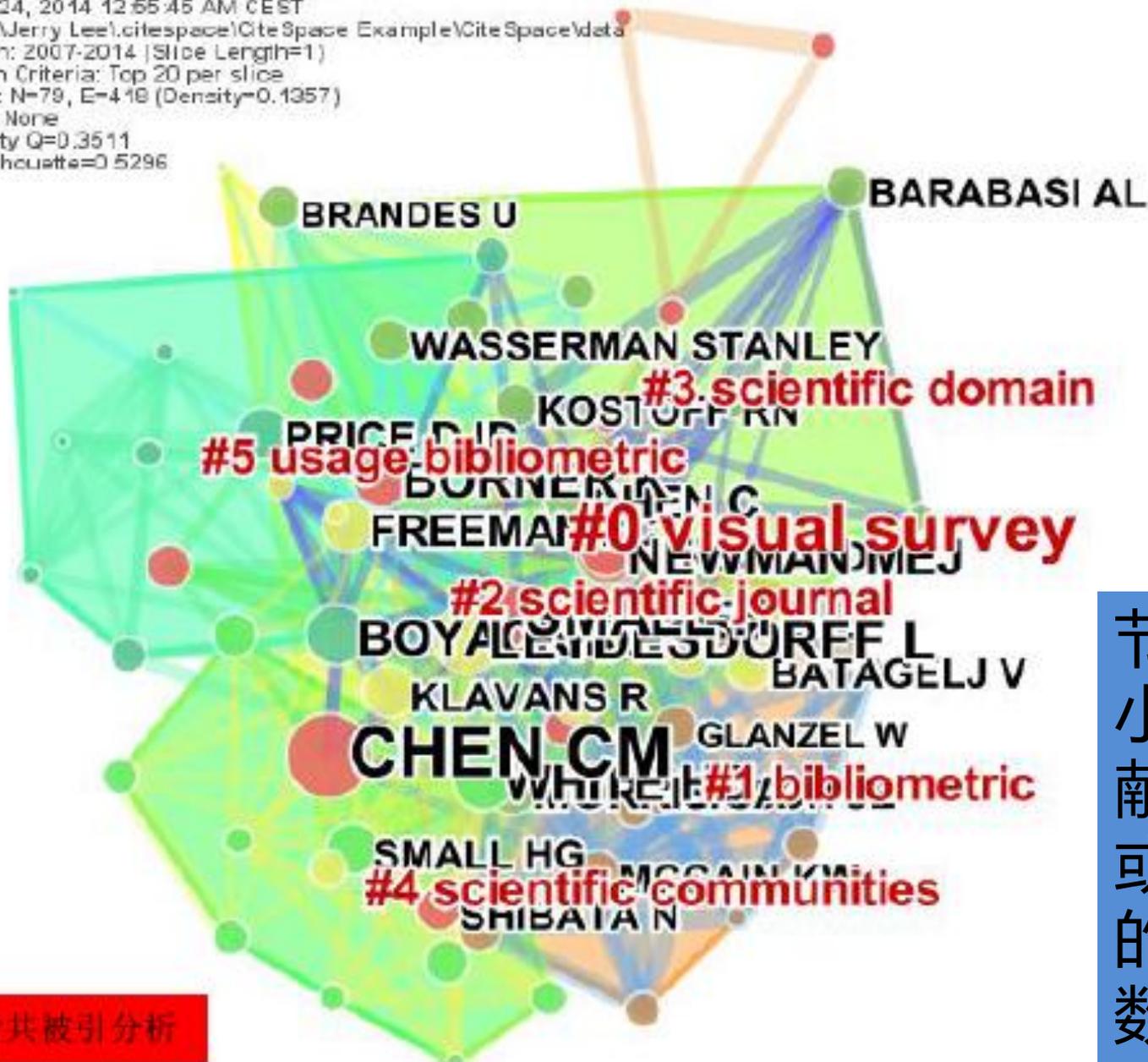


作者合作网络

网中节点的大小反映的是作者、国家/地区或者机构的发文量。

CiteSpace, v. 3.8.R6 (64-bit)
 October 24, 2014 12:55:45 AM CEST
 C:\Users\Jerry Lee\citespace\CiteSpace Example\CiteSpace\data
 Timespan: 2007-2014 (Slice Length=1)
 Selection Criteria: Top 20 per slice
 Network: N=79, E=416 (Density=0.1357)
 Pruning: None
 Modularity Q=0.3511
 Mean Silhouette=0.5296

刊的共被



节点的大小代表文献、期刊或者作者的被引次数

作者共被引分析

Citespace使用流程图

确定主题词

收集数据

数据导入

数据协调

判读图谱

分析结论

确定主题词

- 尽可能广泛的专业术语——知识领域

收集数据

The screenshot shows the CiteSpace: Data Processing Utilities application window. The title bar reads "CiteSpace: Data Processing Utilities". Below the title bar is a menu bar with the following items: MySQL@localhost, WOS, Scopus, CrossRef, Dimensions, CSV, PubMed, ADS, arXiv, CNKI, CSSCI 2.0, Derwent*, NSF, ProQuest, and Fulltext. Below the menu bar is a toolbar with the following items: Database, Project, Edit, Export, Articles, Authors, Subject Categories, Keywords/Phrases, References, Institutions, Query History, and Help. The main area of the window contains a "Current Project" section with a "Project Name" input field, a "Count Records" button, and a dropdown menu labeled "Select a query here ...". Below this section is a red warning message: "Warning: Queries with * are time-consuming. Execute them with the Search button."

CAJ-CD格式引文 ③

查新（引文格式） ③

查新（自定义引文格式） ③

CNKI E-Study ③

下载软件

CNKI桌面版个人数字图书馆 ③

下载软件

Refworks ③

EndNote ③



复制到剪贴板



打印



导出



xls



doc

RT Newspaper Article

SR 1

A1 《网络世界》记者 柴莎莎

T1 寻宝大数据

JF 网络世界

OP 030

FD 2012-02-13

PB 网络世界

LA 中文;

CN 11-0007

DS CNKI

RT Newspaper Article

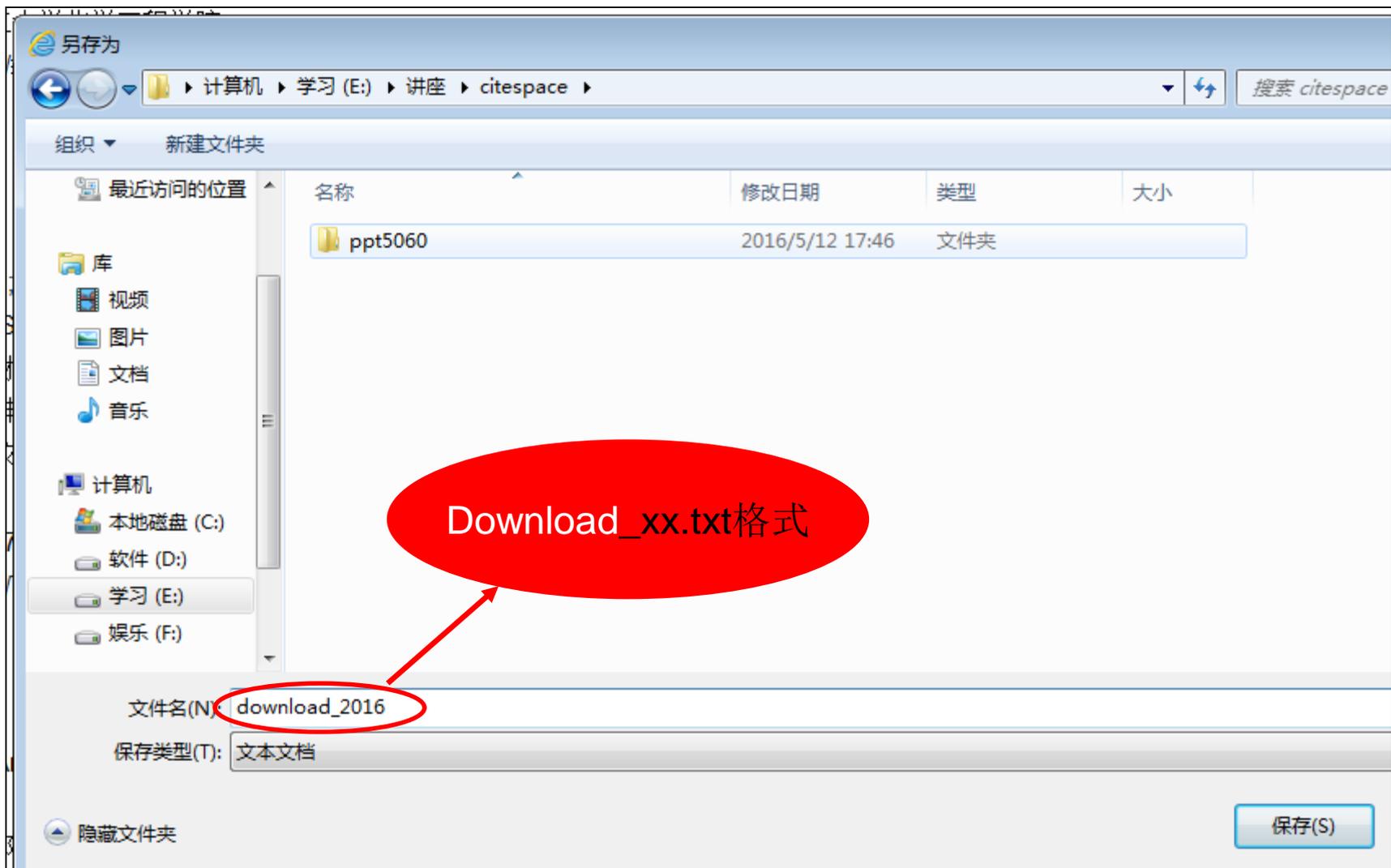
SR 1

A1 赛迪智库软件与信息服务研究所

AD 赛迪智库软件与信息服务研究所;

T1 美国将发展大数据提升到战略层面

Citespace用于
输入的文献类
型是Refworks



数据导入

- 见后实例

数据协调

The screenshot shows the CiteSpace 5.5.R2 software interface. The title bar reads "CiteSpace 5.5.R2 (64-bit) - (c) 2003-2019 Chaomei Chen - Home: C:\Users\hj". The menu bar includes "File", "Projects", "Data", "Network", "Visualization", "Geographical", "Overlay Maps", "Analytics", "Text", and "Preferences".

Annotations in yellow boxes with red arrows point to specific UI elements:

- 选择导入数据年代** (Select import data year): Points to the "From" and "To" dropdown menus in the "Time Slicing" section, which are set to 2015 and 2019 respectively.
- 选择数据切分年代** (Select data slicing year): Points to the "#Years Per Slice" dropdown menu in the "Time Slicing" section, which is set to 1.
- 点击导入数据** (Click import data): Points to the "New" button in the "Projects" section.
- 选择term词来源** (Select term source): Points to the "Term Source" section, where checkboxes for "Title", "Abstract", "Author Keywords (DE)", and "Keywords Plus (ID)" are all checked.
- 选择节点类型** (Select node type): Points to the "Node Types" section, where the "Reference" radio button is selected.
- 阈值调谐, 调整节点与研究等关系连线** (Threshold tuning, adjust node and research relationship links): Points to the "Selection Criteria" section, where the "Select top" value is set to 50.
- 剪切连线** (Trim links): Points to the "Pruning" section, which includes options for "Pathfinder", "Minimum Spanning Tree", "Pruning sliced networks", and "Pruning the merged network".

The "Space Status" section is currently empty. The "Process Reports" section is also empty.

剪切连线

- 1、寻径
- 2、最小生成树
- 3、修剪切片网
- 4、修剪合并网

说明1

1.Top N :

系统设定 $N=50$ ，意为在每个time slice（时间区）中提取 N 个被引次数最高的文献。 N 越大生成的网络将相对更全面一些。

2.Top N%:

每个时区中选择前 $N\%$ 个高频出现的节点。

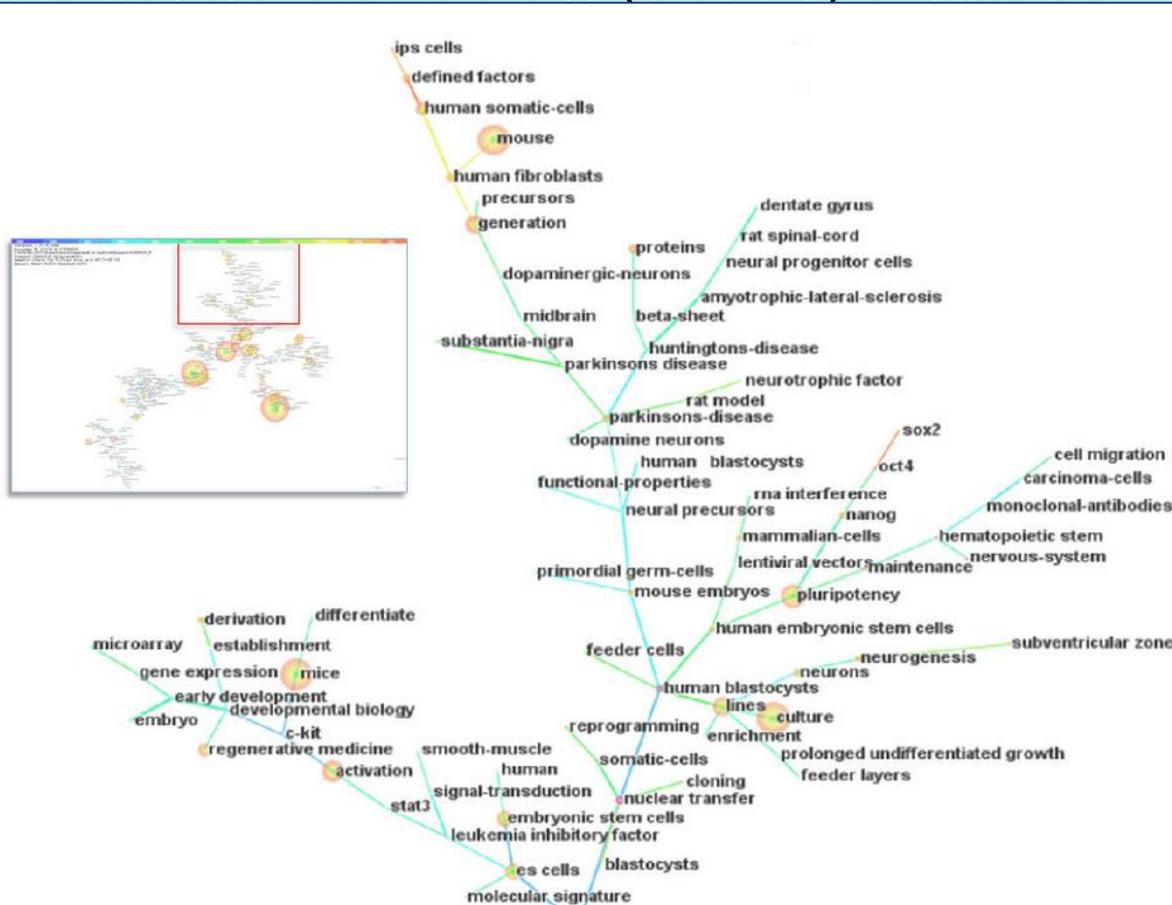
3.Threshold Interpolation :

用户在引文数量、共被引频次和共被引系数三个层次上，按前中后三个时区分别设定阈值。

说明2

Pruning提供网络简化算法。选用不同算法，即使小小的变化，软件选择出的被引文献或者关键词其中心度变化很大

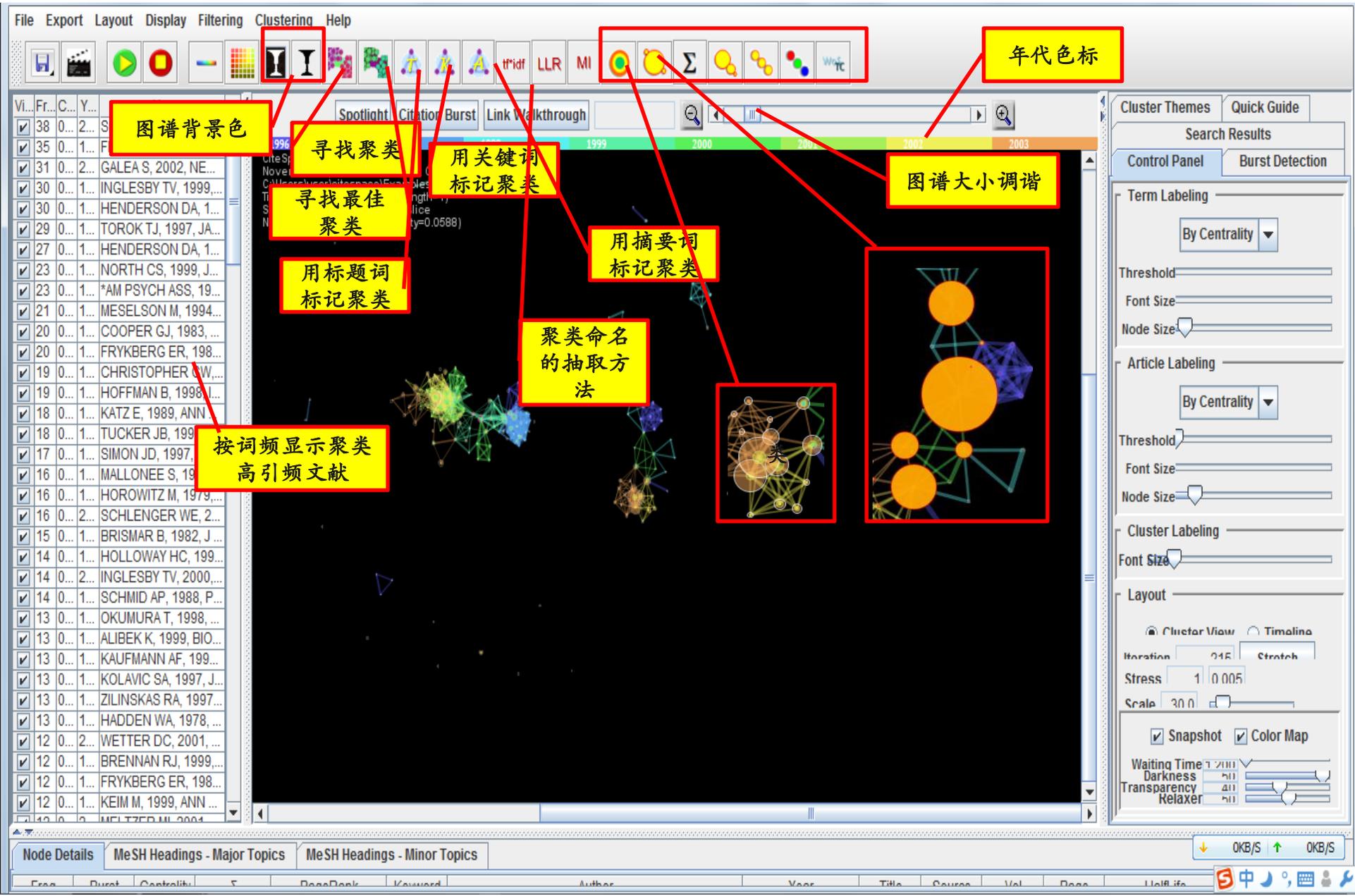
最小生成树算法剪枝得到的共词网络（见下图）。利用最小生成树可以解决整体图的发展和清晰。



说明3

如果图谱中所有节点都纠缠在一起怎么办？

检查下面几种原因：数据范围是否过窄，门槛设置是否过高（threshold），曝光时间是否过短（time slice）



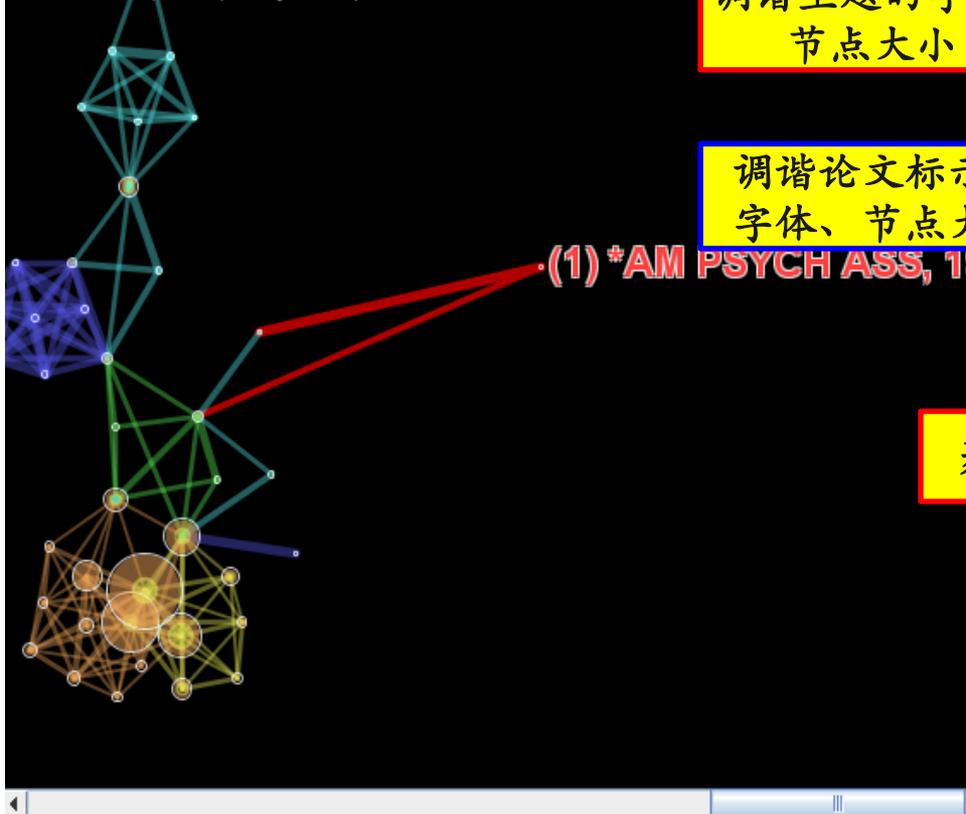


Spotlight Citation Burst Link Walkthrough

参数调谐板

1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003

CiteSpace, v. 2.2.R9
November 24, 2010 11:54:59 PM CST
C:\Users\user\citespace\Examples\Data\Terrorism1990-2003
Timespan: 1998-2003 (Slice Length=1)
Selection Criteria: Top 30 per slice
Network: N=178, E=926 (Density=0.0588)



调谐主题的字体、节点大小

调谐论文标示的字体、节点大小

(1) *AM PSYCH ASS, 198

聚类视图

时间视图

时区视图

Term Labeling

By Centrality Show Frequency

Threshold 1

Font Size 100

Node Size 10

Article Labeling

By Centrality Show Frequency

Threshold 15

Font Size 10

Node Size 30

Cluster Labeling

14

Cluster View Timeline Timezone

Iteration 246 Stretch

Stress 1 0.005

Scale 30.0

Snapshot Color

调谐图谱颜色、亮度、透明度、显示速度等

Waiting Time 30

Darkness 40

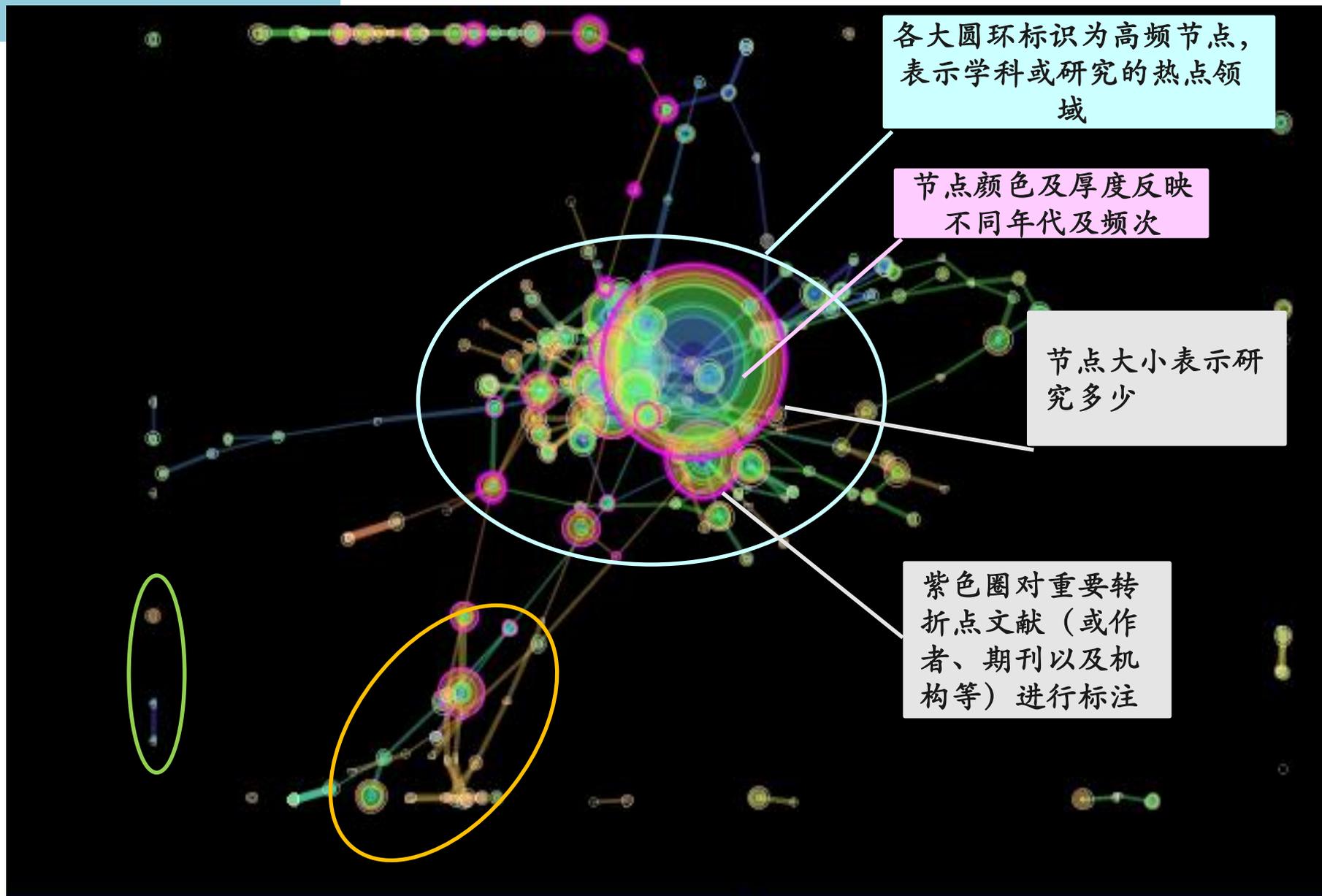
Transparency 40

Relaxer 50

topics MeSH Headings - Minor Topics

Topic	Keyword	Author	Year	Title	Source	Vol.	Page	Half-life

判读图谱

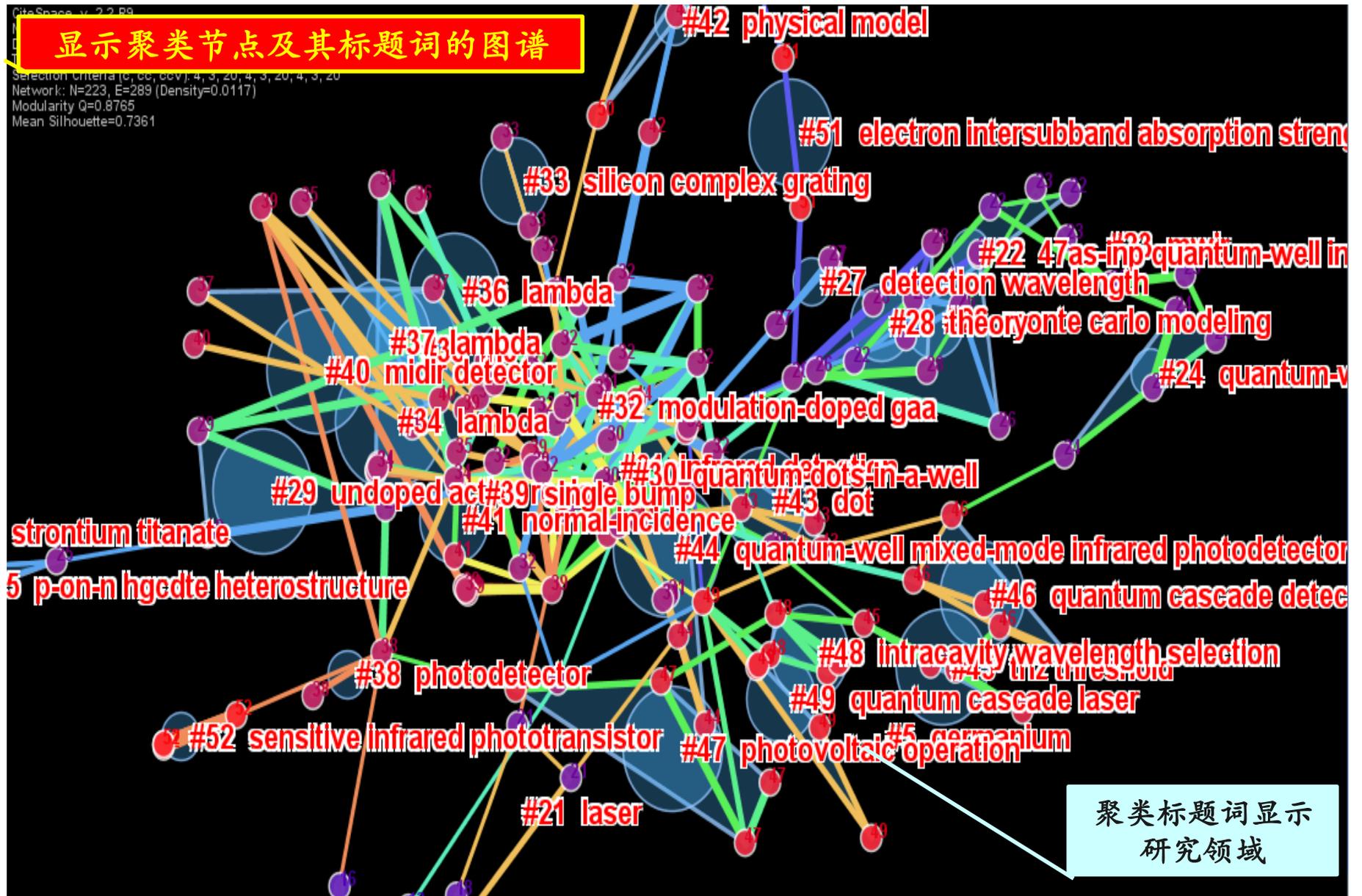


说明4

紫色圆环：中介中心性是测度节点在网络中重要性的一个指标（此外还有度中心性、接近中心性等）。CiteSpace中使用此指标来发现和衡量文献的重要性，并用紫色圈对该类文献（或作者、期刊以及机构等）进行重点进行标注

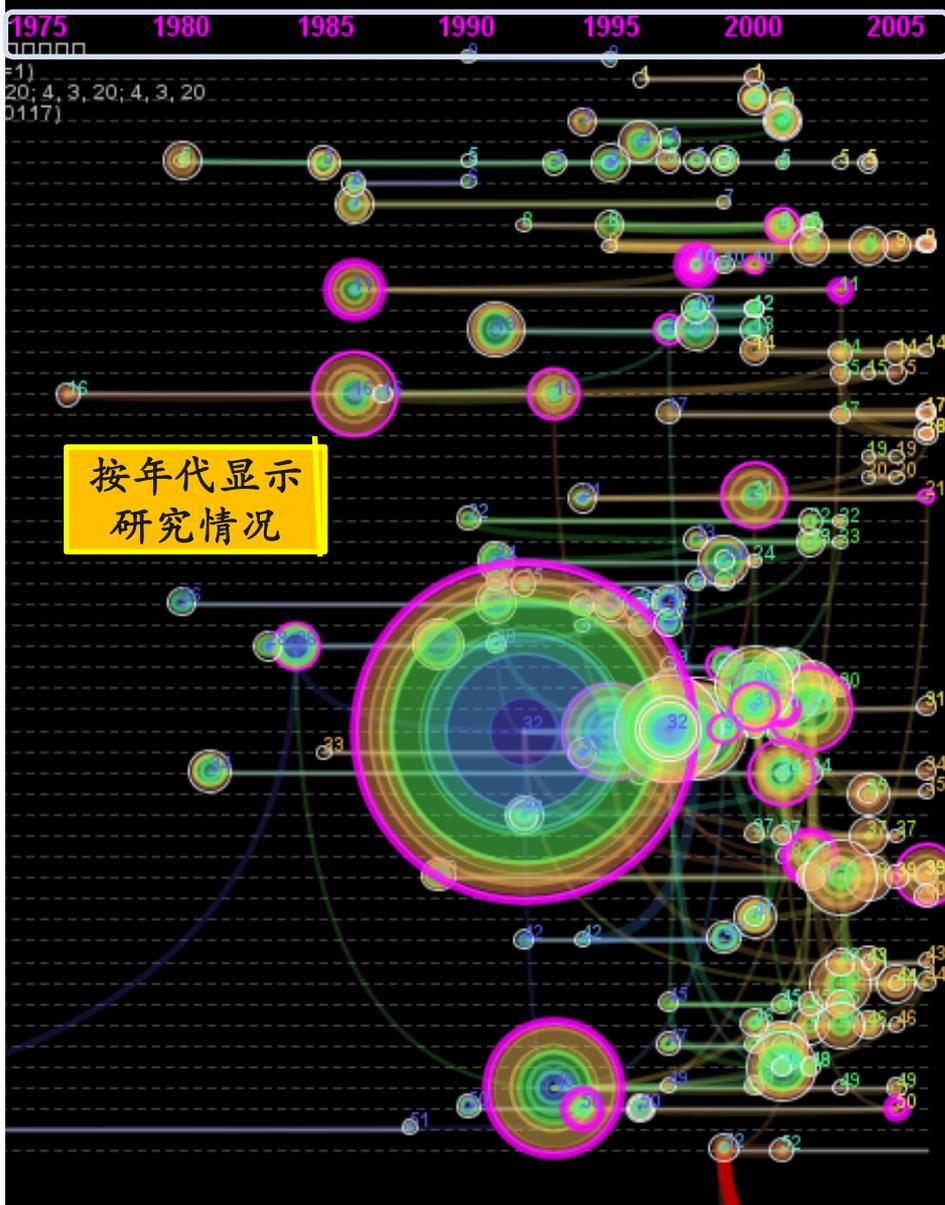
显示聚类节点及其标题词的图谱

Selection criteria (c, cc, qv): 4, 3, 20, 4, 3, 20
Network: N=223, E=289 (Density=0.0117)
Modularity Q=0.8765
Mean Silhouette=0.7361



聚类标题词显示
研究领域

研究进展时间图-time line



- spectral responsivity
- zno film
- single-photon detector
- trap center
- mu m range
- germanium
- barium strontium titanate
- tunable electroluminescence
- infrared photovoltaic complex
- negative luminescence
- mwir
- inas-gasb strain layer superlattice avalanche
- gasb superlattice
- mu m range
- gasb photodetector
- strain
- interband cascade laser
- laser-based system
- laser
- 47-as-inp quantum-well infrared photodetector
- mwir
- quantum-well infrared photodetector
- p-on-n indiate heterostructure
- monte carlo modeling
- detection wavelength
- theory
- undoped active region
- quantum dots-in-a-well
- infrared detection
- modulation-doped qaa
- silicon complex grating
- lambda
- ino
- lambda
- lambda
- phorodetector
- single bump
- midir detector
- normal incidence
- physical model
- dot
- quantum-well mixed-mode infrared photodetector
- thz threshold
- quantum cascade detector
- photovoltaic operation
- intracavity wavelength selection
- quantum cascade laser
- photon recycling
- electron intersubband absorption strength
- sensitive infrared phototransistor

按年代显示
研究情况

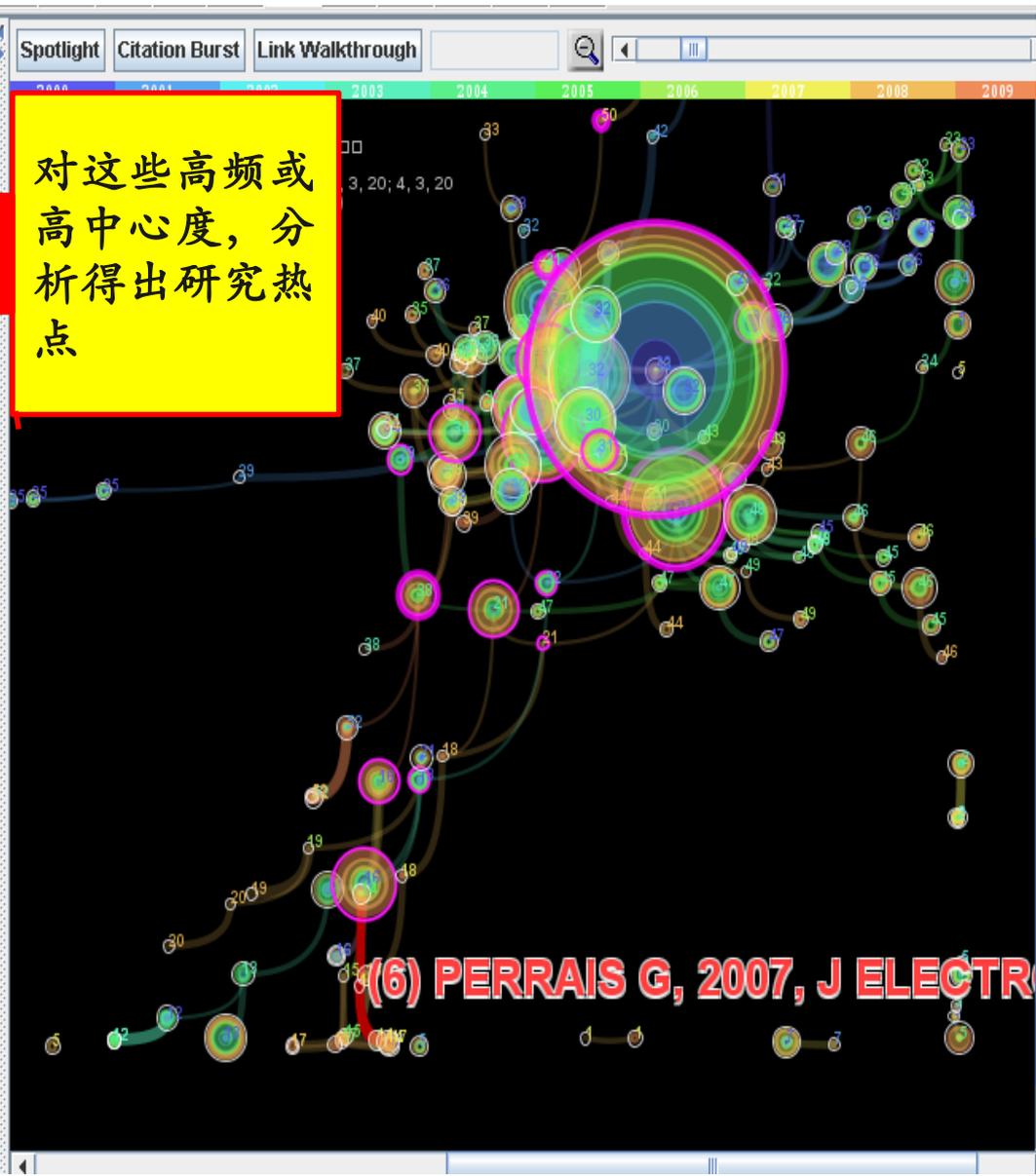
聚类标题词
表示研究领域

分析结论

研读高共引文提取研究热点

Visible	Freq	Centrality	Year	Key
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	125	0.34	1993	LEVINE BF, 1993, J APPL PH...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	52	0.29	1994	FAIST J, 1994, SCIENCE, V2...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	44	0.11	1998	PAN D, 1998, APPL PHYS LE...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	44	0.07	1999	PHILLIPS J, 1999, IEEE J QU...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	41	0.15	1996	RYZHII V, 1996, SEMICOND ...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	41	0.07	1998	MAIMON S, 1998, APPL PHY...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	37	0.02	1998	PHILLIPS J, 1998, APPL PHY...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	35	0.11	1987	SMITH DL, 1987, J APPL PH...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	33	0.14	2003	JIANG L, 2003, APPL PHYS L...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	33	0.10	2001	LIU HC, 2001, APPL PHYS L...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	30	0.06	2002	RAGHAVAN S, 2002, APPL P...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	28	0.10	2004	KIM ET, 2004, APPL PHYS L...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	27	0.15	2002	PHILLIPS J, 2002, J APPL P...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	26	0.07	2002	KOHLER R, 2002, NATURE, ...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	26	0.02	1998	KIM S, 1998, APPL PHYS LE...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	25	0.11	2001	VURGAFTMAN I, 2001, J APP...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24	0.04	2004	CHAKRABARTI S, 2004, IEE...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24	0.01	2003	KRISHNA S, 2003, APPL PH...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24	0.01	1999	LEE SW, 1999, APPL PHYS ...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24	0.00	1992	JOHNSON SM, 1992, J VAC ...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	23	0.13	2007	LIM H, 2007, APPL PHYS LE...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	23	0.10	1999	CHU L, 1999, APPL PHYS L...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	23	0.07	1998	XU SJ, 1998, APPL PHYS LE...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	22	0.03	2001	CHEN ZH, 2001, J APPL PH...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	22	0.24	1987	TANG CW, 1987, APPL PHY...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	22	0.02	1990	LEVINE BF, 1990, APPL PHY...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	21	0.12	1994	YOUNGDALE ER, 1994, APP...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.03	2002	BECK M, 2002, SCIENCE, V2...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.15	1985	WEST LC, 1985, APPL PHYS...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.00	1999	PAN D, 1999, APPL PHYS LE...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.20	2003	ROGALSKI A, 2003, J APPL ...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.01	2000	GUNAPALA SD, 2000, IEEE ...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.00	1982	HANSEN GL, 1982, J APPL P...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.02	2004	GRAF M, 2004, APPL PHYS L...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.15	2001	WANG SY, 2001, APPL PHYS...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	19	0.00	1997	BERRYMAN KW, 1997, APPL...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	19	0.01	2003	HINES MA, 2003, ADV MATE...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18	0.00	2001	STIFF AD, 2001, IEEE J QU...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18	0.04	1996	THIBAudeau L, 1996, J AP...

对这些高频或高中心度，分析得出研究热点



研读施引文献查看研究前沿

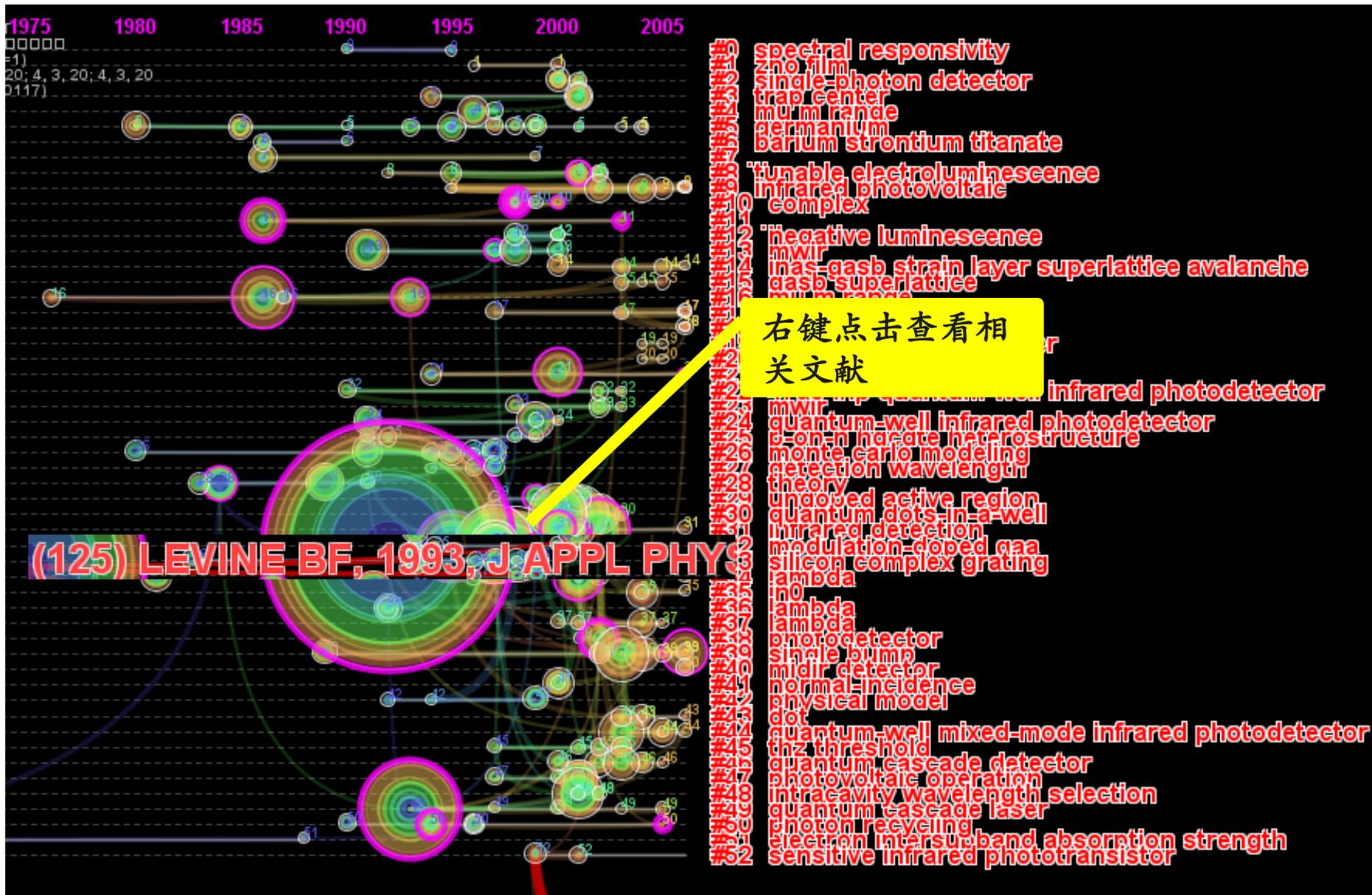
该窗口显示的施引文献代表了研究前沿

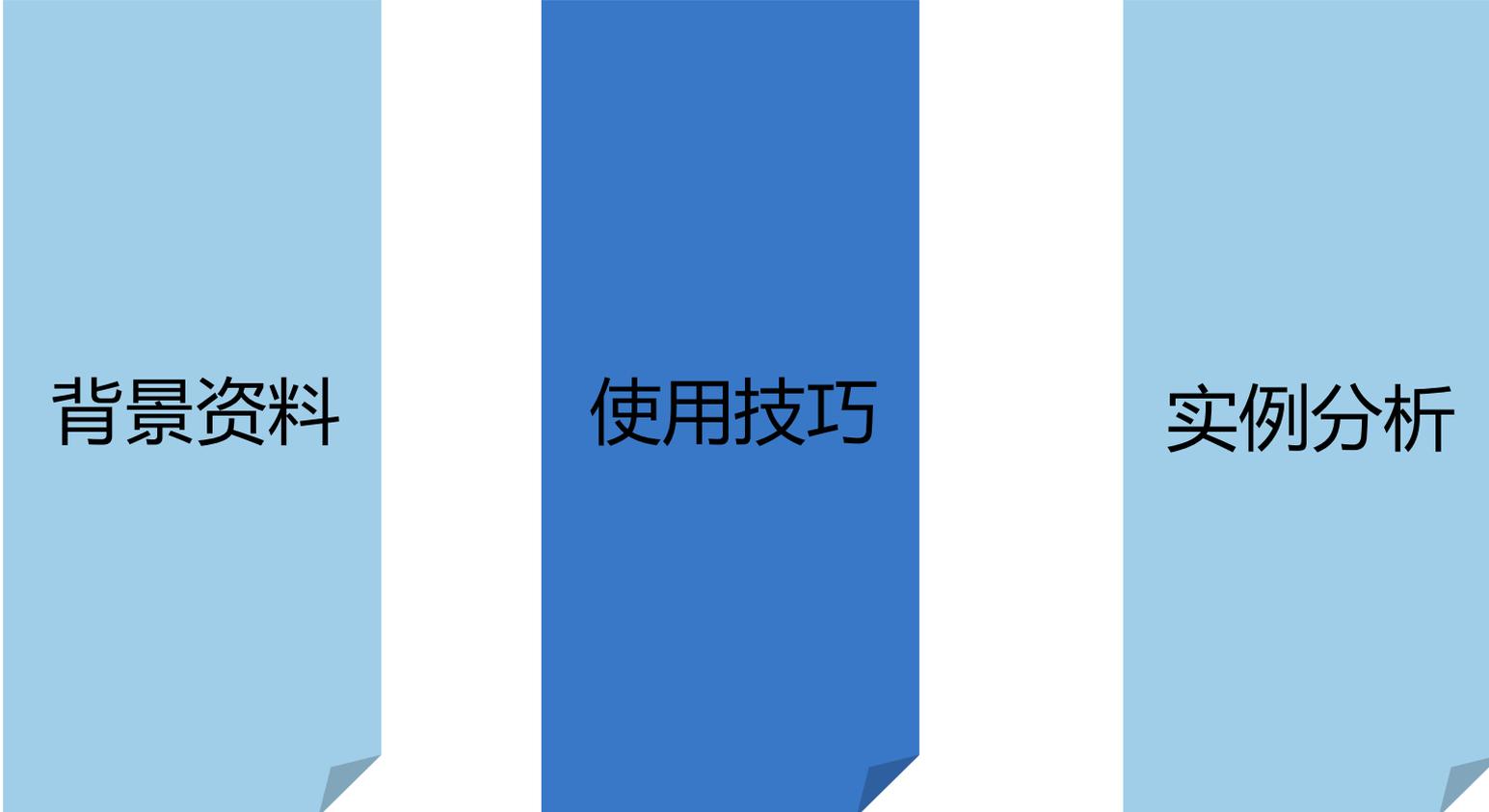
Citing Articles Keywords
Coverage
...; adolescent (18.71, 1.0E-4); rural (6.91, 0.01); internet (6.91, 0.01); technology (6.91, 0.01); transition to adult care (6.91, 0.01); youth (6.27, 0.05); adolescents (6.27, 0.05); transition (5.46, 0.05); engagement (4.42, 0.05); prevention (3.48, 0.1); camhs (3.48, 0.1); health inequalities (3.48, 0.1); young adult (3.48, 0.1); school-based health services (3.45, 0.1); information seeking behavior (3.45, 0.1); pressure-redistributing equipment (3.45, 0.1); sex workers (3.45, 0.1); adolescence (3.45, 0.1); cross-temporal meta-analysis (3.45, 0.1); treatment (3.45, 0.1); youth with special health care needs (3.45, 0.1); good practice (3.45, 0.1); clinical staging (3.45, 0.1); service development (3.45, 0.1); pre-emptive psychiatry (3.45, 0.1); scale development (3.45, 0.1); pressure-relieving equipment (3.45, 0.1); patient voice (3.45, 0.1); injecting drug use (3.45, 0.1); psychosocial development (3.45, 0.1); clinical practice (3.45, 0.1); service reform (3.45, 0.1); camhs policy (3.45, 0.1); schools (3.45, 0.1); girls-boys (3.45, 0.1); service engagement (3.45, 0.1); medical informatics (3.45, 0.1); early intervention (3.45, 0.1); pressure ulcer (3.45, 0.1); foster care (3.45, 0.1); school health services (3.45, 0.1); strengths-based practice (3.45, 0.1); paediatrics (3.45, 0.1); parental attitudes (3.45, 0.1); helpseeking attitudes (3.45, 0.1); acial/ethnic minority youth (3.45, 0.1); transitional programs (3.45, 0.1); pressure injury (3.45, 0.1); child mental health services (3.45, 0.1); parity of esteem (3.45, 0.1); continuum of care (3.45, 0.1); transitional youth (3.45, 0.1); design (3.45, 0.1); descriptive (3.45, 0.1); child and adolescent mental health (3.45, 0.1); elementary school age (3.45, 0.1); externalizing behavior problems (3.45, 0.1); school-based health centers (3.45, 0.1); community care (3.45, 0.1); availability (3.45, 0.1); perceived need for treatment (3.45, 0.1); health disparity (3.45, 0.1); child adolescent psychiatry (3.45, 0.1); young men (3.45, 0.1); services (3.45, 0.1); collaboration (3.45, 0.1); integrated services (3.45, 0.1); ethnic minority mental health (3.45, 0.1); discourse analysis (3.45, 0.1); minority health (3.45, 0.1); military (3.45, 0.1); treatment engagement (3.45, 0.1); outcomes research (3.45, 0.1); camhs transition (3.45, 0.1); unmet treatment need (3.45, 0.1); participatory research (3.45, 0.1); rural youth (3.45, 0.1); risk (3.45, 0.1); transition from child/adolescent to adult mental health services (3.45, 0.1); medical education (3.45, 0.1); health transition (3.45, 0.1); confidentiality (3.45, 0.1); client satisfaction (3.45, 0.1); referral (3.45, 0.1); adolescent health services (3.45, 0.1); transition

研读参考文献文献查看研究基础

Cited References Keywords													
Freq	Burst	Centrality	Σ	PageRank	Keyword	Author	Year	Title	Source	Vol	Page	HalfLife	Cluster
6		0.01	1.00	0.00		Patel V	2007	...	LANCET	369	1302	8	0
5		0.03	1.00	0.00		Departm...	2014	...	CLOS GA...	0	0	3	0
4		0.01	1.00	0.00		Inst Med	2009	...	ADOLE...	0	1	5	0
4		0.01	1.00	0.00		Eisenber...	2009	...	MED CA...	66	522	8	0
4		0.04	1.00	0.00		Gore FM	2011	...	LANCET	377	2093	4	0
7		0.00	1.00	0.00		Dhingra SS	2010	...	PSYCHIA...	61	524	8	0
12		0.04	1.00	0.00		Gopalan G	2010	...	J CAN AC...	19	182	7	0
9		0.02	1.00	0.00		Burns J	2014	...	PSYCHO...	7	303	2	0
5		0.00	1.00	0.00		Mclaren S	2013	...	BMC HEA...	13	0	4	0
5		0.00	1.00	0.00		Paul M	2015	...	CLIN CHI...	20	436	2	0
4		0.00	1.00	0.00		Porter ME	2010	...	NEW EN...	363	2477	5	0
4		0.00	1.00	0.00		Vogel DL	2007	...	J COUNS...	54	40	8	0
40		0.10	1.00	0.00		Merikang...	2011	...	J AM ACA...	50	32	5	0
4		0.00	1.00	0.00		Alegria M	2010	...	CHILD A...	19	759	7	0
15		0.01	1.00	0.00		Berwick ...	2008	...	HEALTH ...	27	759	8	0
8		0.01	1.00	0.00		Singh SP	2008	...	BMC HEA...	8	0	7	0
12		0.04	1.00	0.00		Mcgorry PD	2007	...	MED J A...	187	0	8	0
4		0.00	1.00	0.00		**WorldH...	2012	...	MAK HLT...	0	0	2	0
6		0.01	1.00	0.00		Costello EJ	2014	...	PSYCHIA...	65	359	4	0
4		0.02	1.00	0.00		Oruche UM	2014	...	J PSYCHI...	21	241	3	0
5		0.01	1.00	0.00		Rickwood...	2007	...	MED J A...	187	0	7	0
4		0.00	1.00	0.00		Kim G	2011	...	J PSYCHI...	45	104	6	0
4		0.02	1.00	0.00		Smith JA	2009	...	INTERPR...	0	0	8	0
5		0.02	1.00	0.00		Ingoldsby...	2010	...	J CHILD ...	19	629	8	0
5		0.00	1.00	0.00		Olfson M	2015	...	NEW EN...	372	2029	3	0
4		0.00	1.00	0.00		Mcmillen ...	2009	...	J ADOLE...	44	7	8	0
8		0.01	1.00	0.00		Hovish K	2012	...	PSYCHIA...	35	251	5	0
5		0.00	1.00	0.00		**QSRInt...	2012	...	NVIVO Q...	0	0	4	0

依据时区图得到研究进展





背景资料

使用技巧

实例分析

研究问题：目前国内纳米复合材料研究有哪些领域？有什么新兴的研究前沿？有什么样的发展趋势？等等

检索

高级检索

专业检索

作者发文检索

科研基金检索

句子检索

来源期刊检索

输入检索条件:

(篇名 纳米 并含 精确)
 并且 (篇名 复合材料 并含 精确)

从 2007 年到 2016 年 来源类别: 全部期刊 SCI来源期刊 EI来源期刊 核心期刊 CSSCI

检索

结果中检索

分组浏览: 学科 发表年度 基金 研究层次 作者 机构

免费订阅

定制检索式

2016(12) 2015(38) 2014(40) 2013(30) 2012(43) 2011(50) 2010(61) 2009(63) 2008(77) 2007(59) X

排序: 主题排序 发表时间 被引 下载

切换到摘要 每页显示: 10 20 50

(0) 清除 导出 / 参考文献 分析 / 阅读

找到 473 条结果 浏览 1/10 下一页

<input type="checkbox"/>	篇名	作者	刊名	年/期	被引	下载	预览	分享
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	石墨烯负载纳米 Fe ₃ O ₄ 复合材料的摩擦学性能 优先出版	乔玉林 1; 2; 赵海朝1; 臧艳1; 张庆1	无机材料学报	2015/0 1		357		
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	纳米纤维素晶须增强生物聚酯P(3,4)HB复合材料 优先出版	张仁华; 张蕤; 黎航; 凌敏; 刘志	林业工程学报	2016/0 3		2		

另存为



计算机 > 学习 (E:) > 讲座 > citespace >

搜索 citespace

组织 > 新建文件夹

最近访问的位置

名称

修改日期

类型

大小

ppt5060

2016/5/12 17:46

文件夹

库

视频

图片

文档

音乐

计算机

本地磁盘 (C:)

软件 (D:)

学习 (E:)

娱乐 (F:)

文件名(N): download_2016

保存类型(T): 文本文档

隐藏文件夹

保存(S)

C

omr
到
次性
%。
电岸

Web of Science Filter

Projects Import/Export

New [Dropdown] More Actions ... [Dropdown]

Project Home: C:\Users\hj\.citespace\Examples\Projects

Data Directory: C:\Users\hj\.citespace\Examples\Data

GO! Stop Reset JVM Memory 989 (MB) Used 6 %

Space Status

[Empty Panel]

Process Reports

[Empty Panel]

Time Slicing

From 1996 To 2003 #Years Per Slice 1

Term Source

Title Abstract Author Keywords (DE) Keywords Plus (ID)

Term Type

Noun Phrases Burst Terms Detect Bursts Entropy

Node Types

Author Institution Country Term Keyword Category

Cited Reference Cited Author Cited Journal Paper Grant

Links

Strength Cosine Scope Within Slices

Selection Criteria

Top N Top N% g-index **Thresholds** Citations Usage180 Usage2013

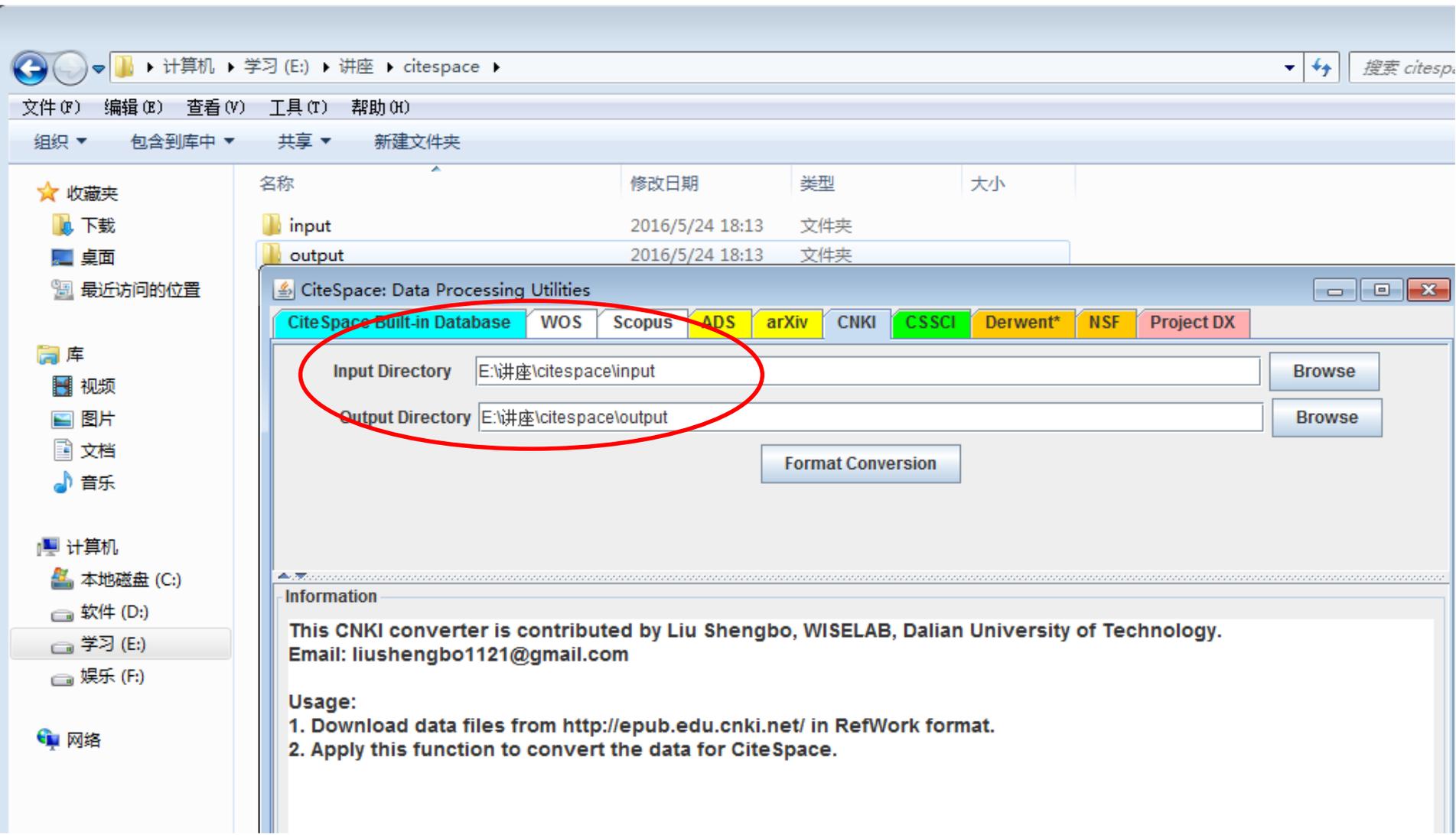
Thresholding (c, cc, ccv)

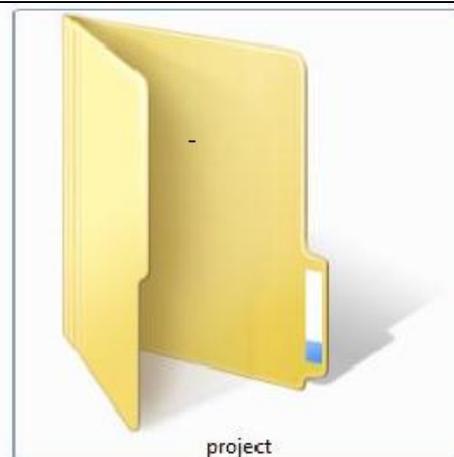
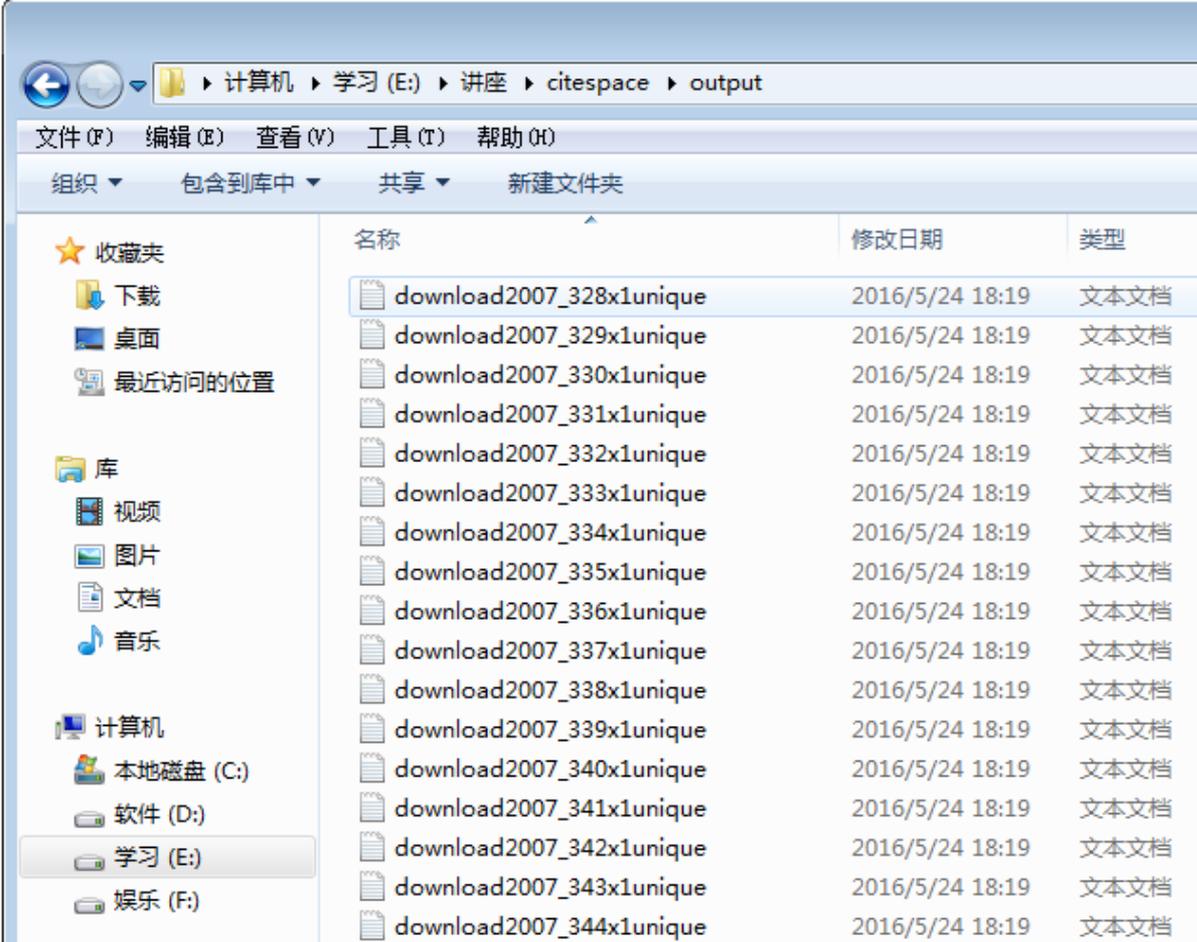
<input type="range"/> 100 50 0								
2	2	20	4	3	20	3	3	20

Pruning

Pathfinder Pruning sliced networks

Minimum Spanning Tree Pruning the merged network





建立空文件data和project，
复制转换后的数据文件到data文件
Project文件夹仍然为空（主要用于
保存分析后的结果）

New
Edit
Delete

New Project

Title 纳米复合材料

Project Home E:\讲座\citespace\project

Data Directory E:\讲座\citespace\data

Language English Chinese

SO Filter: SC Filter:

Alias List (on/off)	on
Export Space (on/off)	on
Export Matrices (csv) (off/on)	off
Save Merged Slice (off/on)	off
Noun Phrase: Maximum Words (4)	4
Maximum GML Node Label Length (8)	8
Include GP (Group Author) (off/on)	off
Node Degree Weighted (true)	true
Link Retaining Factor (k*#nodes; -1:Retain all)	2

Exclusion List (on/off)	on
Export Abstracts (Time Consuming) (on/off)	on
Enable JDIC (on/off)	on
Noun Phrase: Minimum Words (2)	2
Burst Term Threshold (0.00)	0.00
CTSA (1-Disciplines, 2-Sciences) (1)	1
Include ED (Editors) (off/on)	off
Look Back Years (-1: unlimited)	8

Normalize Citations Global Check

Web of Science PubMed

Projects

New nano More Actions ...

Project Home: D:\Project

Data Directory: D:\data

GO! Stop Reset JVM Memory 119 (MB) Used 17 %

Space Status

[Empty visualization area]

Process Reports

Time Slicing

From 2007 To 2016 #Years Per Slice 1

Term Source

Title Abstract Author Keywords (DE) Keywords Plus (ID)

Term Type

Noun Phrases Burst Terms Detect Bursts Entropy

Node Types

Author Institution Country Term Keyword Category
 Cited Reference Cited Author Cited Journal Paper Grant

Links

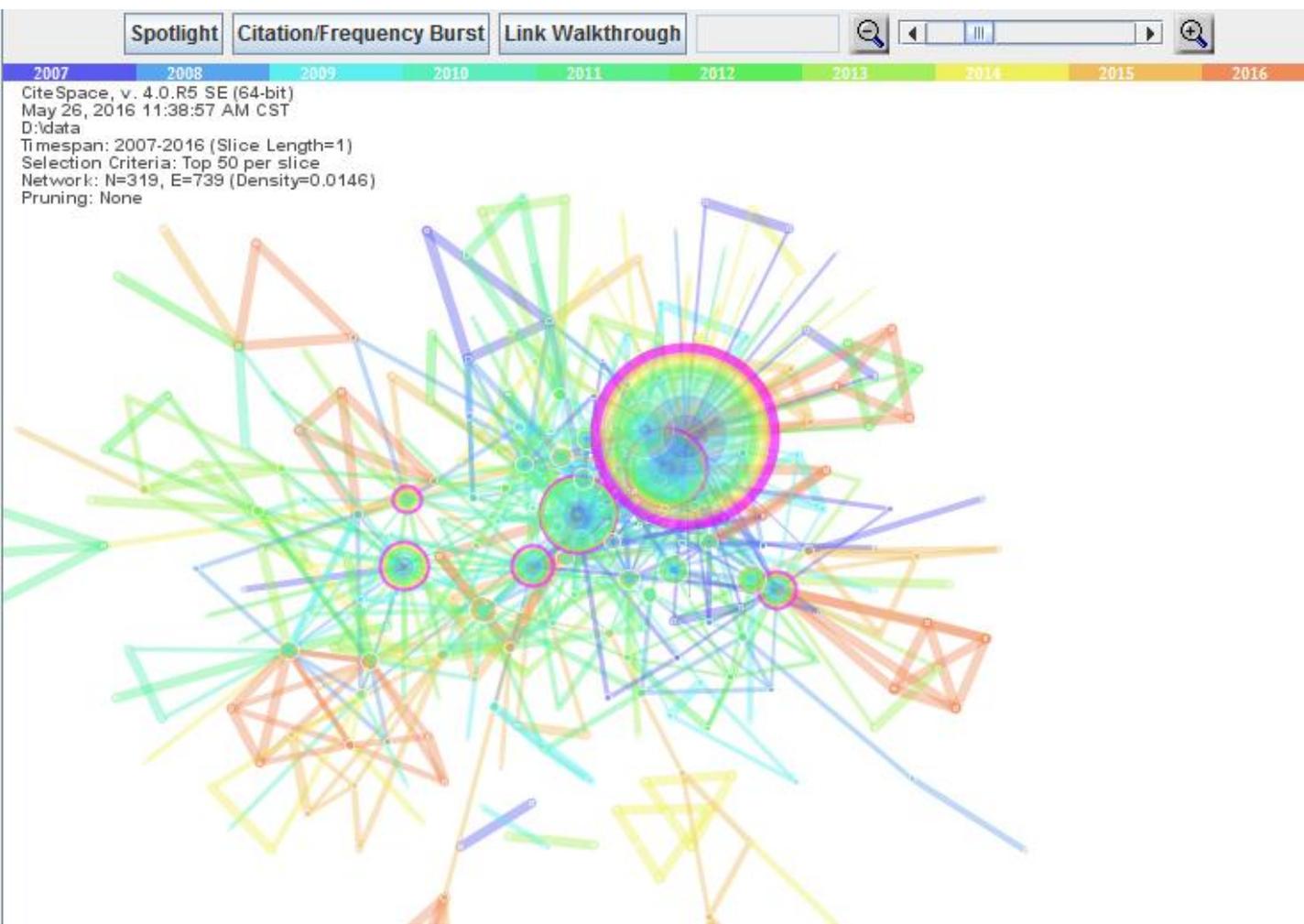
Strength Cosine Scope Within Slices

Selection Criteria

Top N Top N% g-index Thresholds Citations Usage180 Usage2013

Select top 50 most cited or occurred items from each slice.

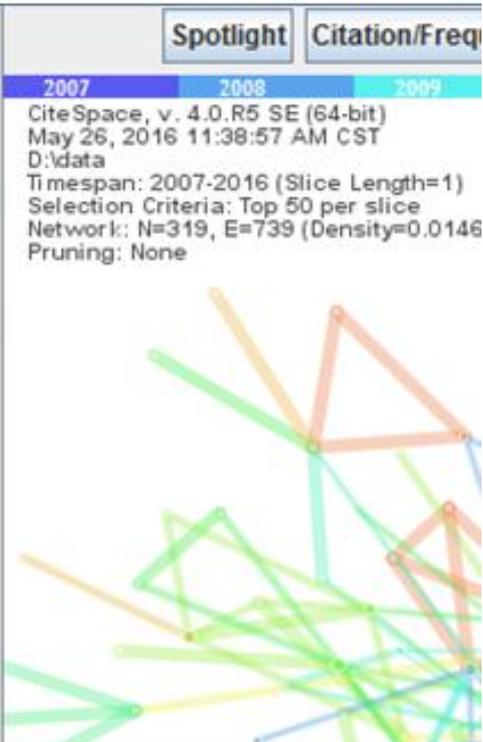
Vi...	Freq	Cent...	Year	Cited Refere...
<input type="checkbox"/>	146	0.76	2007	复合材料
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	90	0.42	2007	力学性能
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	46	0.11	2007	聚丙烯
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	44	0.13	2007	纳米sio2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	29	0.13	2007	碳纳米管
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24	0.10	2007	纳米碳酸钙
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.03	2008	摩擦磨损
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18	0.11	2008	纳米tio2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18	0.04	2008	表面改性
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16	0.02	2007	纳米caco3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16	0.01	2008	纳米zno
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16	0.07	2008	光催化
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15	0.01	2007	摩擦磨损性能
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14	0.03	2007	尼龙6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13	0.00	2008	环氧树脂
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13	0.04	2007	纳米二氧化钛
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12	0.01	2009	热性能
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11	0.01	2007	纳米sio_2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	0.02	2007	偶联剂
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	0.03	2008	tio2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	0.04	2008	溶胶-凝胶法
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8	0.03	2008	溶胶-凝胶
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	0.02	2011	微观结构
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	0.00	2008	纳米氧化锌
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	0.05	2010	阻隔性能
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	0.03	2007	ntf



目前有哪些研究热点呢？

高频词

Vi...	Freq	Cent...	Year	Cited Refere...
<input type="checkbox"/>	146	0.76	2007	复合材料
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	90	0.42	2007	力学性能
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	46	0.11	2007	聚丙烯
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15	0.01	2007	摩擦磨损性能
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13	0.00	2008	环氧树脂
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可进行数据导出

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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12	0.01	2008	摩
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	0.02	2007	偶
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	0.03	2008	tio2
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	0.01	2007	聚
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	0.00	2008	纳
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	0.05	2010	阻
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	0.02	2007	ntf

hen - Project Home: C:\Users\hj\.citespace\Examples\Scopus\citespace2006-2014\project

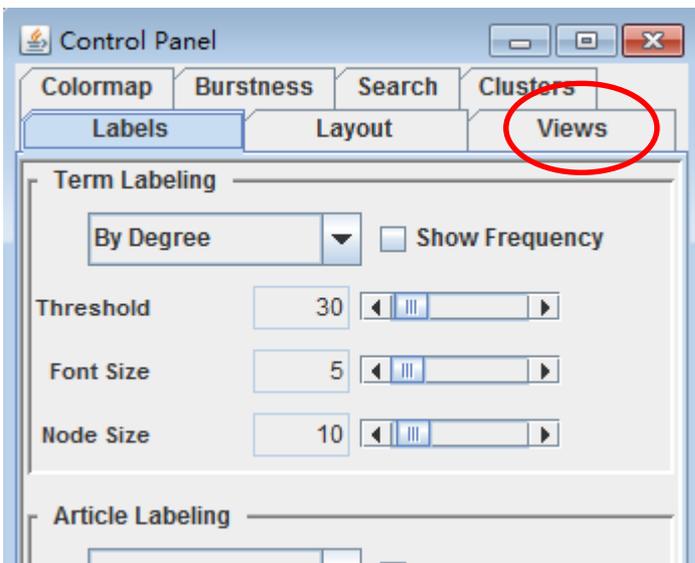
Filters Clusters Export Help

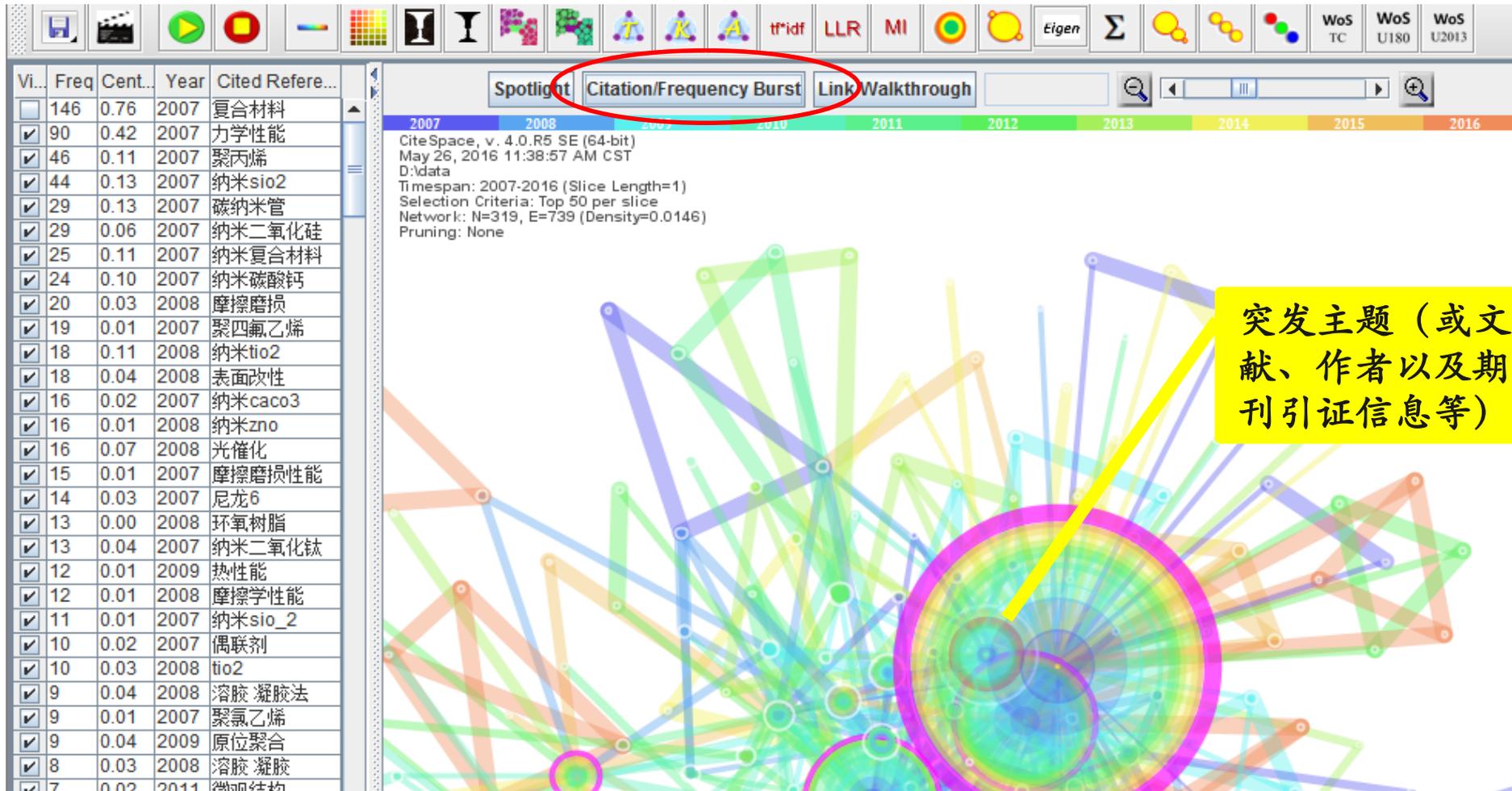
- Network Summary Table
- Save Cited References to an RIS File
- Network
- Clustering + Labeling + Save Cluster Files
- Store Cluster Membership to MySQL
- Merge network_summay_YYYY-YYYY.csv files and structural_change_metrics.csv
- Generate a Narrative
- Run Batch Mode

有什么新兴的研究呢？

查看Burst点：

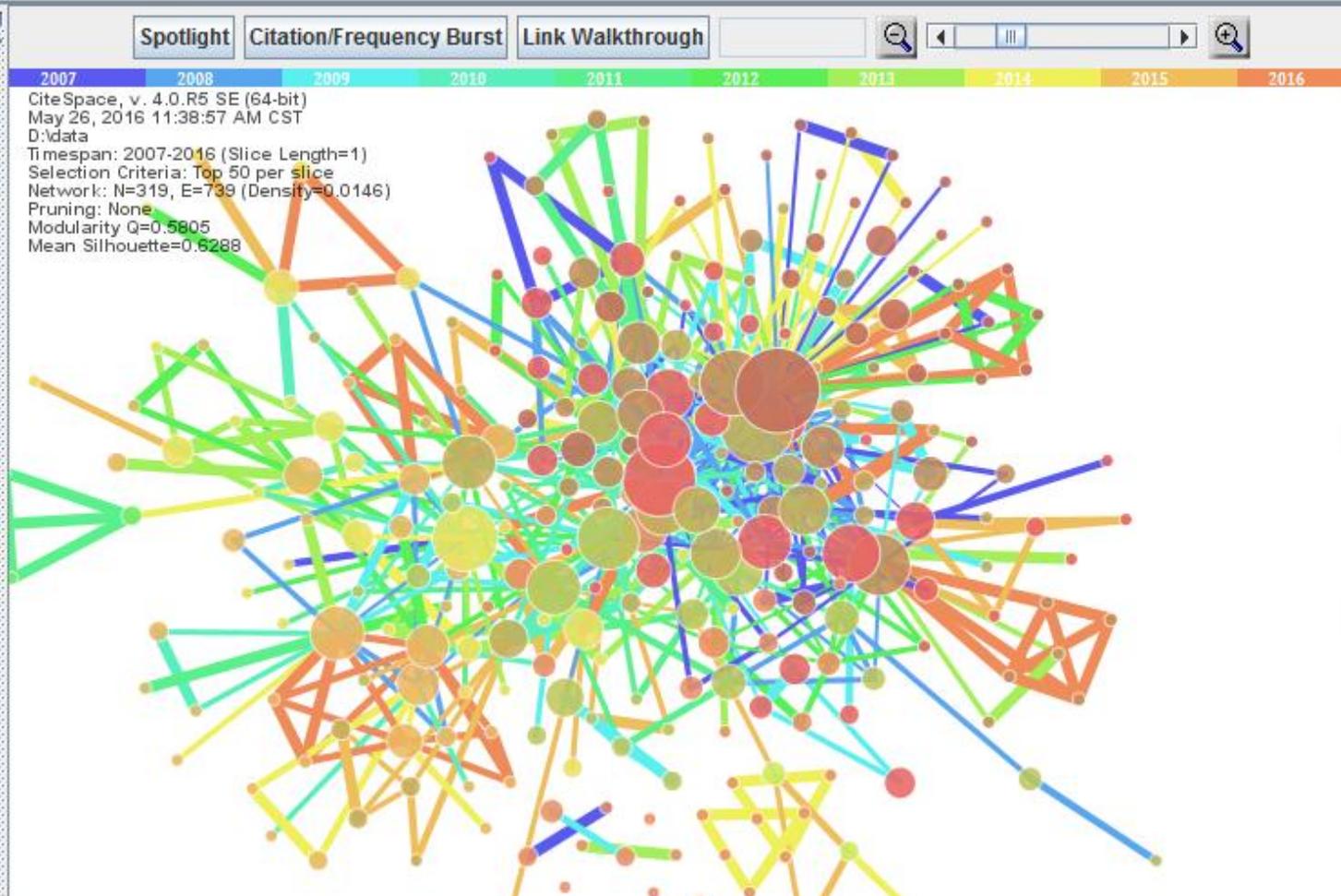
突发主题（或文献、作者以及期刊引证信息等）







Vi...	Freq	Cent...	Year	Cited Refere...
<input type="checkbox"/>	146	0.76	2007	复合材料
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	44	0.13	2007	纳米sio2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	29	0.06	2007	纳米二氧化硅
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	29	0.13	2007	碳纳米管
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24	0.10	2007	纳米碳酸钙
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20	0.03	2008	摩擦磨损
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	19	0.01	2007	聚四氟乙烯
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16	0.07	2008	光催化
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15	0.01	2007	摩擦磨损性能
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14	0.03	2007	尼龙6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13	0.04	2007	纳米二氧化钛
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	0.01	2007	聚氯乙烯
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8	0.03	2008	溶胶-凝胶
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	0.05	2010	阻隔性能



目前有哪些研究领域呢？

聚类：

Q值：[0-1]，>0.3表示划分结构显著

S值：0.7以上表示聚类结果令人信服，0.5以上认为合理

聚类详细信息查询

CiteSpace: Display Merged - (c) 2003-2016 Chaomei Chen - Project Home: D:\project1

File Metrics View Layout Display Network Overlays Filters Clusters Export Help

1. Clustering Ctrl-NumPad-7

1. Clustering (Advanced) Ctrl-G

2. Label Clusters

3. Display Labels Selected by Different Algorithms

4. Summarization of Clusters

5. List Top Ranked Terms per Cluster by LSA

6a. View Similarity Networks of Citing Terms (VSM)

6b. View Citing Networks to Clusters (LSA)

Expectation Maximization (EM)

Enable/Disable Cluster Membership Export

Set the Minimum Number of Words of Cluster Label Terms

Set the Maximum Number of Words of Cluster Label Terms

Set the Maximum Number of Title Terms for Cluster Labeling

Set the Maximum Number of Index Terms for Cluster Labeling

Set the Maximum Number of tf*idf Terms to display

Set the Maximum Number of Log-Likelihood Ratio (LLR) Terms to display

Summarize a Single Cluster

Select Cluster-Summarizing Sentences

Cluster Explorer

explore and summarize clusters and their member items

Vi...	Freq	Cent...	Year	Cited Refere...
<input type="checkbox"/>	146	0.76	2007	复合材料
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	90	0.42	2007	力学性能
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16	0.02	2007	纳米caco3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16	0.07	2008	光催化
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15	0.01	2007	摩擦磨损性能
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14	0.03	2007	尼龙6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13	0.04	2007	纳米二氧化钛
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13	0.00	2008	环氧树脂
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12	0.01	2009	热性能
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12	0.01	2008	摩擦学性能
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11	0.01	2007	纳米sio_2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	0.02	2007	偶联剂
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	0.03	2008	tio2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	0.01	2007	聚氯乙烯
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	0.04	2008	溶胶-凝胶法
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	0.04	2009	原位聚合
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8	0.03	2008	溶胶-凝胶

Spotlight Cite

2007 2008

CiteSpace, v. 4.0.R5 SE (64-bit)
 May 26, 2016 11:38:57 AM C:\data
 D:\data
 Timespan: 2007-2016 (Slice)
 Selection Criteria: Top 50 per
 Network: N=319, E=739 (Der)
 Pruning: None
 Modularity Q=0.5805
 Mean Silhouette=0.6288

Clusters

S...	Cl...	Si...	Si...	m...	Top Terms (tf*idf w...	Top Terms (log-like...	Terms (mutua...
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	5	1	2...	(14.85) zro_2; (11.7...	zro_2; ag纳米粒子; a...	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	31	0	2...	(13.79) 光催化; (11...	cnt; cdse纳米粒子; ...	多孔矿物载体...
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	30	0	2...	(13.25) 氧化石墨烯...	聚丙烯; 纳米tio2; 微...	多孔矿物载体...
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	36	0	2...	(12.55) 非等温结晶...	复合材料; 纳米颗粒...	纳米al_2o_3...
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	32	0	2...	(12.55) 聚苯胺纳米...	丙烯腈 丁二烯 苯乙...	evoh; 纳米sio_...
<input type="checkbox"/>	11	5	0	2...	(12.55) 纳米压痕; (1...	c/sic复合材料; 纳米...	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	29	0	2...	(12.55) 化学气相沉...	碳纳米管; az91d; 有...	eva; 纳米tio_2...
<input type="checkbox"/>	9	5	1	2...	(11.73) 金黄色葡萄...	45s5生物玻璃; 抗菌...	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	25	0	2...	(11.73) 聚丙烯酸乙...	二氧化双环戊二烯...	针状纳米zno制...
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	38	0	2...	(11.73) 结晶性能; (1...	纳米sic/ptfe复合材...	针状纳米zno制...
<input type="checkbox"/>	0	38	0	2...	(11.73) 摩擦磨损; (1...	原位聚合; mc尼龙...	纳米al_2o_3...
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	7	0	2...	(10.73) 防腐; (10.73...	y ray防护; 纳米粒子...	bi_2o_3和wo...

聚类群-研究现状

Citing Articles

施引文献-研究前沿

Cited References

被引文献-知识基础

Summary Sentences

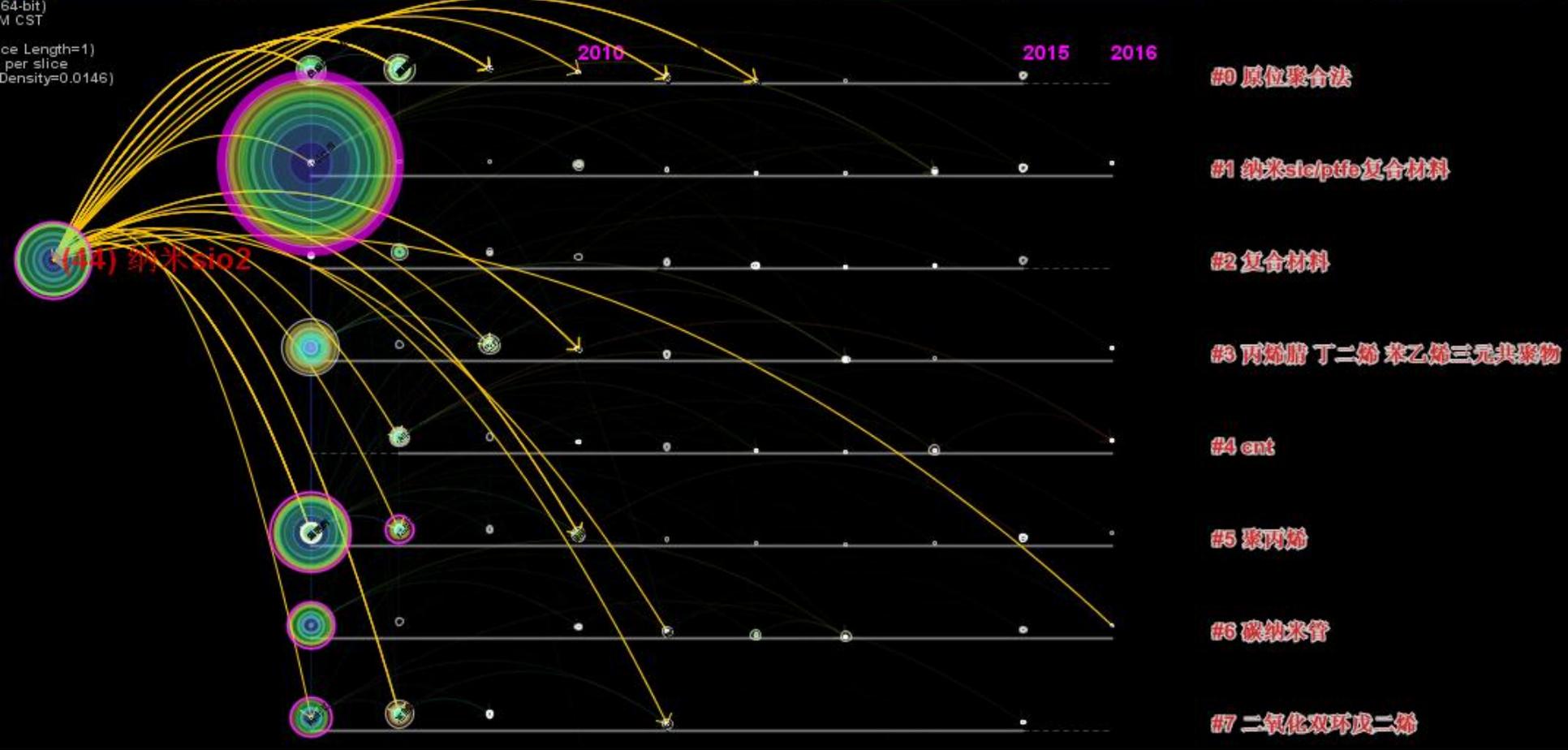
Representative Sentences

Selection method: Centrality PageRank select from Abstracts Clusters completed: 0 of 34 Time taken: seconds

各领域的发展情况？

时间轴（time line） 时间区（time zone）

2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016



timespan: 2007-2016 (slice length: 1)
Selection Criteria: Top 50 per slice
Network: N=319, E=739 (Density=0.0146)
Pruning: None
Modularity Q=0.5805
Mean Silhouette=0.6288



(2) 纳米ceo2

#4 ent

#6 碳纳米管

#5 聚丙烯

#7 二氧化双环戊二烯

#2 复合材料

#3 丙烯酸丁二烯-苯乙烯三元共聚物
#0 原位聚合法

#1 纳米sic/ptfe复合材料

2007

2008

2009

2010

2011

2012

2013

2014

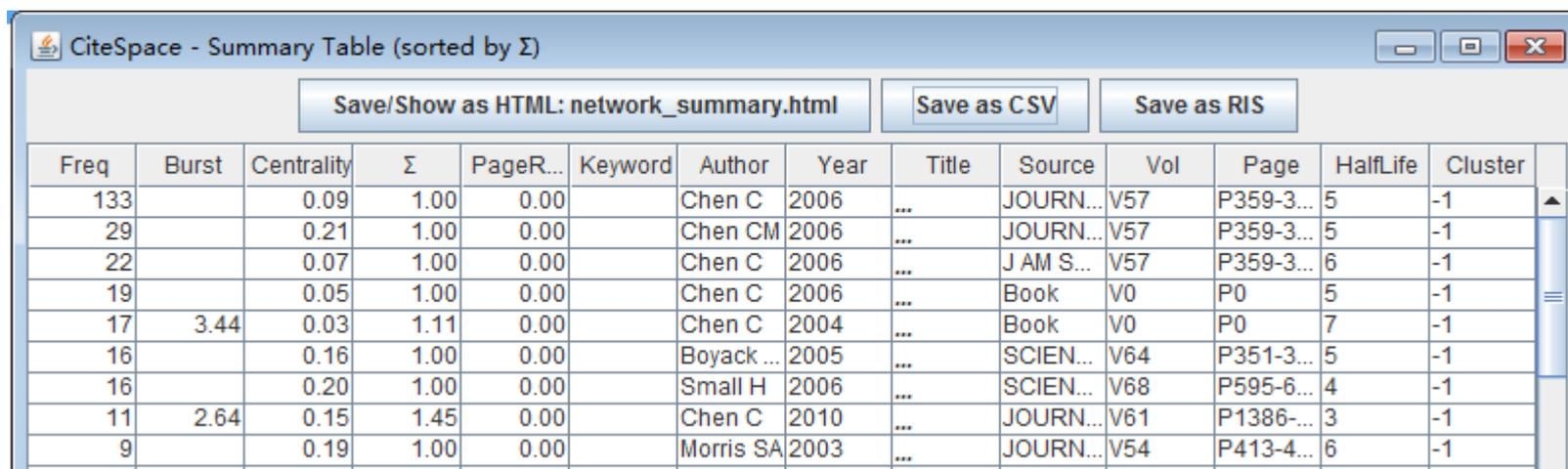
2015

2016

补充问题

如何导出WOS数据？

导出文件的三种格式分别指什么？



The screenshot shows the CiteSpace Summary Table window, which is sorted by Σ . The window contains a table with 14 columns: Freq, Burst, Centrality, Σ , PageRank, Keyword, Author, Year, Title, Source, Vol, Page, HalfLife, and Cluster. Above the table, there are three buttons: "Save/Show as HTML: network_summary.html", "Save as CSV", and "Save as RIS".

Freq	Burst	Centrality	Σ	PageR...	Keyword	Author	Year	Title	Source	Vol	Page	HalfLife	Cluster
133		0.09	1.00	0.00		Chen C	2006	...	JOURN...	V57	P359-3...	5	-1
29		0.21	1.00	0.00		Chen CM	2006	...	JOURN...	V57	P359-3...	5	-1
22		0.07	1.00	0.00		Chen C	2006	...	J AM S...	V57	P359-3...	6	-1
19		0.05	1.00	0.00		Chen C	2006	...	Book	V0	P0	5	-1
17	3.44	0.03	1.11	0.00		Chen C	2004	...	Book	V0	P0	7	-1
16		0.16	1.00	0.00		Boyack ...	2005	...	SCIEN...	V64	P351-3...	5	-1
16		0.20	1.00	0.00		Small H	2006	...	SCIEN...	V68	P595-6...	4	-1
11	2.64	0.15	1.45	0.00		Chen C	2010	...	JOURN...	V61	P1386-...	3	-1
9		0.19	1.00	0.00		Morris SA	2003	...	JOURN...	V54	P413-4...	6	-1

如何去重？

MySQL@localhost WOS Scopus CrossRef Dimensions CSV PubMed ADS arXiv CNKI CSSCI 2.0 Derwent* NSF ProQuest Fulltext

Data Directories

Input Directory Browse

Output Directory Browse

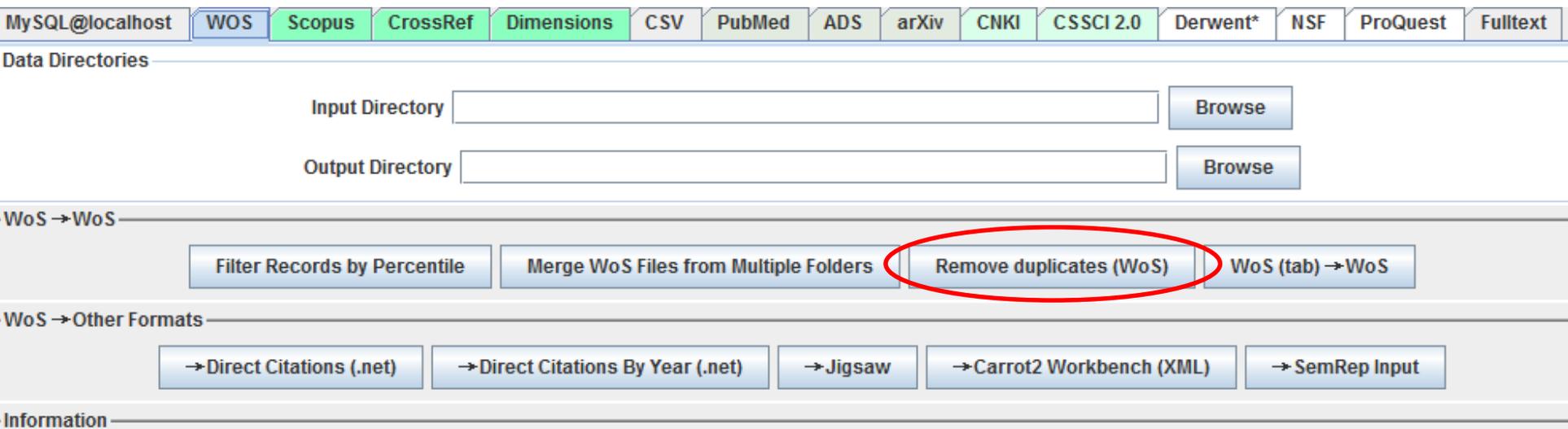
WoS → WoS

Filter Records by Percentile Merge WoS Files from Multiple Folders **Remove duplicates (WoS)** WoS (tab) → WoS

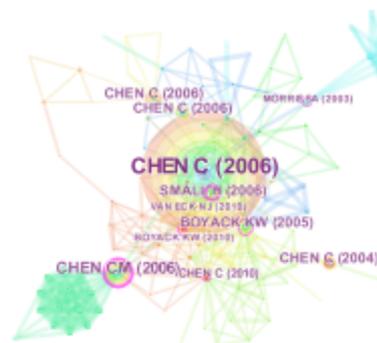
WoS → Other Formats

→ Direct Citations (.net) → Direct Citations By Year (.net) → Jigsaw → Carrot2 Workbench (XML) → SemRep Input

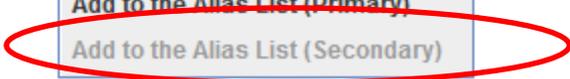
Information



如何将网络中相同含义的词合并？



- Citation History
- Pennant Diagram
- Label the Node
- Clear the Label
- Bookmark the Node
- Clear the Bookmark
- Annotate the Node
- Clear the Annotation
- Open DOI
- Google Scholar
- Google Patents
- PubMed
- ACM DL
- Supreme Court
- CiteSeer
- List Cluster Members
- List Citing Papers to the Cluster
- Draw Similarity Networks (LSA)
- Hide Node
- Hide Cluster
- Restore Hidden Nodes
- Add to the Exclusion List
- Add to the Alias List (Primary)
- Add to the Alias List (Secondary)



各数据库导入数据格式要求

数据库	格式要求	数据库	格式要求
Web of Science	全记录与引用的参考文献纯本文	CNKI	Refworks
Scopus	RIS (.ris) /CSV	CSSCI	默认格式,utf-8 编码
PubMed	XML	Derwent 德温特专利数据库	默认格式
ADS	CiteSpace 内置功能,可直接进行检索和获取文件	NSF (national science foundation)	nsf.gov: XML 格式 research.gov.xlsx 格式
arXiv	CiteSpace 内置功能,可下载 X 天内的 arXiv 上传的论文	Project DX	两个文件: *node.txt:包含用制表符分隔的三列,第一列为标题、第二列为节点 ID *edges.txt:包含用制表符分割的三列,第一列为标题、第二列与第一列相同